

Entrepreneur India





R.N.I. NO. 61509/95

AN ISO 9001-2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY

www. entrepreneurindia.co

₹ 20/-

An Industrial Monthly Journal on **INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, TECHNOLOGIES & PROJECT OPPORTUNITIES**

Vol. 31 September 2025 No. 09 16 Pages

About Us

NPCS is a well-known technical consultancy that focuses on Project Reports Compilation, and we have been following a tight system and procedure to assure only top quality in accordance with our clients' expectations in this rapidly increasing and changing market. We've created the list of the top projects to start your own business startups.

EDITOR: **AJAY KUMAR GUPTA** D.M.S, M.B.A. **Entrepreneurship Management**

> **ASSOCIATE EDITOR: UDANT GUPTA**

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES

AN ISO 9001:2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY 106 E, Kamla Nagar, Delhi-110 007 (India).

Tel.: 91-11-23843955 Mob.: +91-9097075054 +91-8800733955

E-mail: info@niir.org npcs.india@gmail.com

Website: www.niir.org www.entrepreneurindia.co

Toy Manufacturing Handbook

(Plastic, Silicone, Wooden, Rubber, Soft, Electronic, Magnetic, Metal / Die-Cast, Traditional Indian Toys Manufacturing Process, Quality controls and safety standards, **Machinery Equipment details and Factory Layouts)**

₹ 2,295/-

he toy industry represents one of the most dynamic and diverse domains within modern manufacturing, ranging from timeless wooden and plush creations to sophisticated electronic, magnetic, and STEM-oriented innovations. Beyond its recreational value, toys play a vital role in nurturing creativity, learning, and emotional development in children, while simultaneously contributing as a significant driver of global trade. In India, the sector is undergoing rapid transformation, powered by enhanced domestic manufacturing capabilities, evolving consumer preferences, and supportive government initiatives. These developments position toy manufacturing as a compelling business opportunity for both new entrepreneurs and established enterprises.

The contemporary toy market is characterized by innovation, rising consumer awareness, and greater cultural relevance. Today's parents increasingly demand products that integrate entertainment with education, while maintaining

high standards of safety, durability, and environmental responsibility. At the same time, the growth of e-commerce, the expansion of organized retail formats, and the influence of international trends have reshaped accessibility and consumer expectations. Together, these factors present a wealth of opportunities for businesses to create competitive, sustainable, and future-ready ventures.

L'OY Manufacturing Handbook

This book serves as a comprehensive roadman for navigating this evolving landscape. It addresses key areas including industry outlook, business planning methodologies, manufacturing processes across diverse toy categories, and compliance with legal and regulatory requirements. In addition, the handbook provides in-depth insights into raw material selection, machinery and equipment, factory layout planning, quality assurance practices. The book equips readers with the practical knowledge required to transform business ideas into successful, scalable operations.

A distinctive feature of the book is its in-depth coverage of manufacturing processes across categories such as plastic, silicone, wooden, rubber, plush, electronic, magnetic, and die-cast toys. Each section describes raw materials, production methods, machinery requirements, and quality control protocols.

This handbook is highly recommended for entrepreneurs, business leaders, and professionals seeking to establish or expand a toy manufacturing venture. It is equally valuable for investors, consultants, and industry observers who wish to gain a holistic understanding of the sector. By combining forward-looking market insights with step-bystep operational guidance, the book stands as a definitive reference for anyone committed to building a profitable and enduring presence in the toy manufacturing industry.

Handbook on

Meat Products Manufacturing

(Processing, Preservation and Packaging)

Meat products are an essential component of the global food industry, consumed in various forms across different cultures and cuisines. With increasing demand for protein-rich diets, convenience foods, and value-added meat products, the meat processing industry is witnessing rapid growth and transformation. Urbanization, evolving consumer preferences, expansion of cold chain infrastructure, and rising exports are driving the sector forward, making it one of the most lucrative domains in the food processing landscape. In developing nations, including India, the government's focus on promoting food entrepreneurship and modernizing agro-industries has further opened up new avenues for investment and innovation in this field.

The global meat processing market continues to grow steadily, supported by technological advancements, automation, and improved food safety

standards. Consumers are now more aware of hygiene, quality, and shelf life, leading to a significant rise in demand for hygienically packaged and processed meat. Moreover, the availability of ready-to-cook and ready-to-eat meat products in retail shelves has created vast opportunities for manufacturers, entrepreneurs, and investors alike. From sausages and frankfurters to bacon, ham, salami, kebabs, and meatballs, processed meat products are now a staple in both household kitchens and commercial food service chains.

This book is a comprehensive and practical resource dedicated to the commercial meat processing industry. It provides in-depth information on the methods, techniques, and technologies involved in the transformation of raw meat into high-quality, safe, and marketable food products. The book covers a wide range of topics, including the fundamentals of meat science, the conversion of muscle to meat,

Meat

the evolution and history of meat processing, flavour tenderness optimization, preservation techniques, and advanced packaging systems.

It explains the processes behind the manufacturing of various meat products such as sausages, ham, bacon, meatballs, canned meats, chicken nuggets, kebabs, frankfurters, and salami. Readers will gain valuable insights into curing, smoking, drying, marination, emulsification, fermentation, vacuum packaging, high-pressure processing, and refrigeration technologies. The book also discusses colour and flavour development, moisture retention, surface protection, and food safety considerations. It offers complete guidance on plant setup, layout design, raw material handling, government regulations, BIS specifications, export documentation, and handling requirements for transportation and storage.

This book serves as an authoritative guide to the technical and business aspects of meat product manufacturing. It is enriched with diagrams, process flowcharts, and real-world illustrations, including photographs of modern meat processing machinery and supplier contact details. It is a complete manual for starting and managing a meat processing unit and presents a step-by-step roadmap from business planning and equipment selection to marketing and export readiness.

A total guide to manufacturing and entrepreneurial success in one of today's most promising food sectors, this book is a one-stop reference for anyone seeking opportunities in meat processing. It is the only complete book of its kind, offering how-to knowledge for professionals, investors, food technologists, students, and agribusiness enthusiasts. Whether you're entering the industry or scaling up operations, this handbook will equip you with everything you need to know about modern meat products manufacturing.





s the world accelerates toward renewable energy, electric mobility, and grid-level storage, sodium-ion batteries have emerged as a powerful alternative to lithiumion technology. With abundant raw material availability and lower cost compared to lithium, sodium-ion batteries are becoming the focal point for investors, innovators, and manufacturing entrepreneurs. This makes them a compelling opportunity for startups looking to enter the booming energy storage market with a future-ready technology.

Market Size, Share, and Trends

The global sodium-ion battery market is projected to cross USD 5-7 billion by 2030, growing at double-digit CAGR as industries shift to sustainable energy solutions. In India, the government's push for domestic cell manufacturing under the Production Linked Incentive (PLI) scheme, combined with the EV and renewable energy targets for 2030, offers an unparalleled market entry point.

- Automotive: Electric two-wheelers, e-rickshaws, and light commercial vehicles are adopting sodium-ion batteries for cost-effective energy storage.
- · Stationary Energy Storage: Grid stabilization, renewable integration, and backup power for industries and data centers.
- Consumer Electronics: Power banks. IoT devices, and low-cost storage solutions.

With sodium being one of the most abundant elements, raw material security is far less of a concern compared to lithium, giving startups a competitive edge in terms of supply chain resilience.

Why Startups Should Invest in Sodium-Ion **Battery Manufacturing**

- 1. Lower Cost and Abundant Raw Materials -Sodium is available globally and does not face the geopolitical constraints of lithium.
- 2. Sustainability and ESG Advantage Sodiumion batteries are more environmentally friendly, aligning with the green investment trend and ESG mandates of large corporations.
- 3. Government Incentives Subsidies and tax benefits for setting up battery manufacturing plants under India's National Programme on Advanced Chemistry Cell Battery Storage.
- 4. Diverse Applications From small consumer devices to grid-scale storage, the market offers multiple niches for startups.
- 5. Export Potential Growing demand in Europe, Africa, and Southeast Asia for cost-effective energy storage solutions.

Sodium-lon

Battery: The Next-Gen Energy Storage Opportunity for Startups

Manufacturing Process of Sodium-Ion Batteries

The manufacturing process closely resembles lithium-ion cell production but with sodium-based cathode and electrolyte chemistries. A typical workflow includes:

- 1. Raw Material Preparation Sourcing sodium compounds, cathode materials (such as sodium iron phosphate), and anode materials (hard carbon).
- 2. Slurry Mixing Cathode and anode powders are mixed with binders to form slurries.
- 3. Coating and Drying The slurry is coated onto metal foils and dried to create electrodes.
- 4. Calendering Electrodes are compressed to improve density and conductivity.
- 5. Cell Assembly Electrodes are stacked or wound with separators to form cells.
- 6. Electrolyte Filling Specialized sodium-based electrolyte is injected into the cell.
- 7. Sealing and Formation Cells are sealed, charged, and discharged in a controlled environment to activate the chemistry.
- 8. Module and Pack Assembly Cells are grouped into modules and packs for end applications.
- 9. Quality Testing and Safety Validation Cells undergo rigorous performance and safety testing.

Market Overview and Export Potential

India's battery manufacturing industry is still at a nascent stage, but demand is poised to explode. With the Reserve Bank of India forecasting a USD 25 billion EV market by 2030 and renewable energy capacity set to reach 500 GW, sodium-ion batteries present an attractive export opportunity. Many European and African nations are also transitioning to affordable, sustainable energy storage, opening avenues for Indian startups to export not just cells but also assembled packs and turnkey solutions.

Investment Outlook and Scale

A medium-scale plant with 500 MWh annual capacity can be set up with an estimated investment of INR 100-150 crore, though modular pilot plants can begin at INR 10-20 crore depending on automation level. Startups can begin with semi-automated lines and gradually expand to full automation.

Key Success Factors

- Technology Tie-ups: Collaborate with research institutions for advanced sodium-ion chemistries.
- Quality Certifications: ISO 9001, ISO 14001, and IEC standards for international markets.
- Supply Chain Management: Secure reliable sodium salt and electrode suppliers.
- · After-Sales Service and Recycling Plans: Offer end-of-life recycling or repurposing to add a circular economy edge.

Sodium-ion battery manufacturing is no longer a futuristic idea-it's a commercially viable, ecofriendly, and high-growth sector. With the right mix of technology, market positioning, and government support, startups can build a competitive business that taps into India's and the world's shift toward sustainable energy storage. Entrepreneurs who act early will benefit from first-mover advantages, longterm cost savings, and the chance to export to fastgrowing international markets.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY

Project Capacity : 50.000 Nos Per Annum

Plant & Machinery : ₹ 118 Crores **Cost of Project** : ₹ 152 Crores

Market Survey Cum Detailed Techno Economic Feasibility Report on all above Businesses are Available. Contact:

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES

106 E, Kamla Nagar, Delhi-110 007 (India). Tel.: 91-11-23843955 Mob.: +91-9097075054 • 8800733955

AN ISO 9001:2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY





Overview of the Product

otassium Permanganate (KMnO₄) is an essential inorganic chemical with a powerful oxidizing property. It appears as dark purple or bronze-colored crystals and dissolves readily in water, producing a pink or purple solution. Widely used in water treatment, disinfection, chemical synthesis, pharmaceuticals, textiles, and metal processing, it enjoys consistent global demand. Because of its versatile applications and relatively stable pricing, the chemical represents an attractive segment for startups and small to medium enterprises seeking entry into industrial manufacturing.

Why Entrepreneurs Should Consider This Business

- Essential Utility Across Industries Potassium
 Permanganate is indispensable in drinking
 water purification, waste treatment plants,
 bleaching in textiles, and as an antiseptic in
 pharmaceuticals. This multipurpose utility
 creates a diversified customer base, reducing
 business risk.
- 2. Low Perishability, High Value It has a long shelf life and is shipped globally as a high-value solid chemical, making it ideal for export-oriented units.
- 3. Favorable Policy
 Environment The Indian chemical industry benefits from Production Linked Incentives (PLI), export incentives, and rising domestic consumption in water and sanitation projects.
- 4. Moderate Investment Size

 With careful plant planning
 and phased expansion, a
 small or medium enterprise can
 enter this market without requiring
 extremely high capital expenditure
 compared to heavy chemical sectors.

Market Size, Share and Trends

The global potassium permanganate market is estimated at around USD 550–600 million annually, with Asia-Pacific accounting for nearly 40–45% of the demand due to large water treatment and textile sectors. In India, demand growth has been averaging 6–7% annually, driven by municipal water treatment upgrades, growing pharmaceutical production, and textile exports. Emerging trends include:

- Shift Toward Environmental Compliance Government-mandated effluent treatment plants in textile clusters are increasing consumption.
- Growth in Rural Water Projects Under

- national programs such as Jal Jeevan Mission, the use of oxidizing agents like potassium permanganate for iron and manganese removal from groundwater is growing rapidly.
- Rising Exports to Africa, Middle East, and Southeast Asia — Many countries lacking domestic chemical plants import KMnO₄ from India, presenting a strong export potential.

Export Potential

Export demand is robust in markets such as the Middle East, Africa, and Southeast Asia where potable water treatment, textile processing, and mining operations use potassium permanganate extensively. Indian producers enjoy a cost advantage due to lower input costs and established supply chains for raw materials like manganese dioxide and caustic potash. Exporters can leverage Free Trade Agreements and Government of India export promotion schemes to improve margins.

- **3. Oxidation** Potassium manganate solution is oxidized with chlorine, ozone, or electrolytic methods to convert it into potassium permanganate.
- **4. Filtration and Purification** Impurities are removed via filtration.
- Crystallization and Drying KMnO₄ crystals are formed, washed, and dried to the desired moisture content.
- Packaging The final product is packed in moisture-proof containers, often 25–50 kg bags or drums.

Key Success Factors

- Quality Consistency Meeting international specifications (such as AWWA standards for water treatment chemicals) is essential to winning export contracts.
- Compliance and Safety Proper handling of oxidizing agents and adherence to environmental norms build credibility and avoid regulatory issues.
 - strong Supply Chain Reliable sourcing of manganese dioxide and caustic potash ensures uninterrupted production.

Export Marketing Strategy

 Participation in trade fairs and registering with export promotion councils (e.g., CHEMEXCIL) helps secure buyers worldwide.

Potassium Permanganate manufacturing presents a compelling opportunity for entrepreneurs and startups due to its wide applications, export potential, and steady domestic demand. With moderate investment, adherence to quality standards, and an export-focused strategy, a new entrant can establish a sustainable and profitable business in this segment of the specialty chemical industry. By selecting the right location, investing in efficient machinery, and tapping government incentives, this project can become a reliable growth engine for aspiring industrialists.

Potassium Permanganate Production:

A Lucrative Opportunity for Entrepreneurs

Manufacturing Process Overview

Potassium Permanganate is generally produced by oxidation of manganese dioxide (MnO_2) with potassium hydroxide (KOH) in the presence of air or other oxidizing agents at elevated temperatures. The typical steps include:

- Raw Material Preparation High-grade manganese dioxide and caustic potash are weighed and mixed.
- 2. Fusion Stage The mixture is fused in a rotary or stationary furnace at around 250–300°C to form potassium manganate.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE CAPACITY

Project Capacity : 50 MT Per Day
Plant & Machinery : ₹ 833 Lakhs
Cost of Project : ₹ 5508 Lakhs
Rate of Return : 29%
Break Even Point : 39%

Market Survey Cum Detailed Techno Economic Feasibility Report on all above Businesses are Available. Contact:

AN ISO 9001:2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY

106 €, Kamla Nagar, Delhi-110 007 (India). Tel. : 91-11- 23843955 Mob.: +91-9097075054 ◆ 8800733955

Mob.: +91-9097075054 • 8800733955



ctivated carbon from coconut shell is one of the most promising green manufacturing opportunities in today's industrial landscape. Coconut shells-often discarded as agricultural waste-can be converted into a high-value product widely used in water purification, air filtration, food and beverage processing, pharmaceuticals, and gold recovery. This sector perfectly combines sustainability profitability, making it an ideal pick for startups and first-time entrepreneurs.

Market Overview and Growth Drivers

Globally, the activated carbon market is projected to surpass USD 12-13 billion by 2030, with Asia-Pacific leading the demand. India and Southeast Asia have a clear natural advantage because of abundant coconut cultivation. Rising environmental regulations, urbanization, and industrialization have fueled the demand for advanced purification technologies, directly benefits activated carbon manufacturers. Within India alone, municipal and industrial water treatment plants, beverage bottlers, and chemical processors are steadily expanding their activated carbon usage, creating strong local demand.

Market Size, Share and Trends

Activated carbon produced from coconut shell accounts for nearly 35–40% of the global market share because it offers higher micro-pore volume and better adsorption capacity compared to coal-based or woodbased carbons. The trend is shifting towards eco-friendly and renewable

Activated Carbon from Coconut Shell

— A Smart Venture for New Entrepreneurs

feedstocks.

which positions coconut shell-based products as premium and export-oriented. Governments and environmental agencies are also emphasizing mercury removal from flue gas, solvent recovery, and carbon capture—new application areas where startups can make inroads.

Export Potential

India is one of the leading exporters of coconut shell activated carbon, especially to the U.S., EU, Japan, and the Middle East. Export opportunities exist in water treatment, food and beverage processing, gold recovery, and air filtration industries. With the right quality certifications (like NSF, ISO, and AWWA standards), small and medium units can supply to international buyers. Export incentives under India's Foreign Trade Policy and the increasing global demand for "green" products further strengthen the case for entering this market.

Why Startups Should Invest

1. Low Raw Material Cost, High Value Addition: Coconut shells are inexpensive and abundant in coastal states. Converting them into activated carbon creates a significant value uplift.

- 2. Sustainability and Branding Edge:
 Products marketed as renewable
 and eco-friendly can command
 premium prices and appeal to
 global buyers.
- 3. Scalable Business Model: Units can start small and expand capacity as market demand grows.
- 4. Government Incentives:
 Subsidies, soft loans, and export promotion schemes reduce entry barriers for first-time entrepreneurs.
- 5. Diverse End-Users: From municipal corporations to gold mining companies—customer base is wide, ensuring revenue stability.

Manufacturing Process

The production process involves two main stages:

• Carbonization: Dried coconut shells are heated in a carbonization furnace at 500–700°C in limited oxygen to produce char.

• Activation: The char is further heated at 800–1100°C in the presence of steam or carbon dioxide in a rotary kiln or multi-hearth furnace to develop the porous structure and high adsorption surface area. After activation, the product is cooled, washed to remove impurities, dried, sieved to different mesh sizes, and packed for dispatch. Modern plants integrate dust collection and effluent treatment systems to meet environmental norms

Industry Outlook

Looking ahead, startups entering this sector can benefit from technological improvements such as energy-efficient kilns, pelletized activated carbons, and impregnation with specialty chemicals to create high-value products (like catalytic carbon or mercury removal carbons). Collaborations with water treatment OEMs or gold recovery companies can secure long-term contracts. Entrepreneurs who focus on quality assurance, brand building, and export networking will find this industry a long-term growth engine.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE CAPACITY

Project Capacity : 15 MT Per Day
Plant & Machinery : ₹ 16 Crores
Cost of Project : ₹ 24 Crores
Rate of Return : 26%
Break Even Point : 58%

Start-Up Production of Cold Pressed Rice Bran Oil (Edible Oil)

old Pressed Rice Bran Oil (Edible Oil) is a type of cooking oil that is produced by cold pressing the husk of rice. Cold-pressing is a method of extracting oil from seeds or grains without the use of heat or chemical solvents. It's an efficient, clean and safe way to obtain oil without sacrificing any of its nutritional qualities.

Benefits of Cold Pressed Rice Bran Oil (Edible Oil)

Cold pressed rice bran oil is an edible oil made from the outer husk of the rice grain. It is known for its high antioxidant content and health-promoting properties. Rice bran oil is packed with healthy monounsaturated fatty acids,

vitamin E, B-vitamins, and other beneficial compounds.

Global Market Outlook

The global rice bran oil market size was USD 6.16 billion in 2020. The market is projected to grow from USD 6.67 billion in 2021 to USD 12.27 billion by 2028 at a CAGR of 9.09% during the 2021-2028 period.

Conclusion

Cold pressed rice bran oil is one of the fastest growing industries

in the health and wellness space, with people realizing its numerous health benefits. This is a great opportunity for entrepreneurs who are looking to start their own business.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE CAPACITY

Cold Pressed Rice Bran Oil : 270,000 Ltrs Per Annum

(Edible Oil)

Plant & Machinery : ₹ 20 Lakhs
Cost of Project : ₹ 161 Lakhs
Rate of Return : 28 %
Break Even Point : 51 %

Market Survey Cum Detailed Techno Economic Feasibility Report on all above Businesses are Available. Contact:

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES

106 E, Kamla Nagar, Delhi-110 007 (India). Tel. : 91-11- 23843955 Mob.: +91-9097075054 • 8800733955

AN ISO 9001:2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY



Start Investing in Fastest Growing Industries

s the global movement toward sustainable living accelerates, biodegradable tableware is emerging as one of the most lucrative business avenues. Among the various eco-friendly materials, sugarcane bagasse—the fibrous residue left after juice extraction—stands out as a high-potential raw material for manufacturing disposable cups, plates, and trays. With governments worldwide banning or restricting single-use plastics, entrepreneurs and startups have a rare window of opportunity to establish themselves in this rapidly growing market.

Market Overview and Size

The global biodegradable tableware market is expanding at a healthy double-digit growth rate. In India alone, demand for eco-friendly disposables is projected to grow by 15-18% annually over the next five years due to increased urbanization, food delivery services, and heightened environmental awareness. Globally, bagasse-based disposables are carving a market share of more than USD 3 billion and expected to double by 2030. Export potential is strong in Europe, North America, and the Middle East, where strict plastic bans have already been implemented.

Why Startups Should Enter This Sector

- Policy Support: Numerous government policies—such as Startup India, subsidies for eco-friendly manufacturing, and statelevel incentives—are actively supporting green manufacturing ventures.
- Easy Raw Material Availability: India is one of the largest producers of sugarcane, generating millions of tonnes of bagasse annually. This ensures steady supply at a low cost.
- Growing B2B Demand: Quick service restaurants, hotels, event planners, airlines, and corporate cafeterias are shifting to biodegradable alternatives to meet ESG targets.
- 4. Low Technology Barriers: Compared to heavychemical industries, biodegradable tableware manufacturing uses relatively straightforward, semi-automatic or fully automatic equipment, making it easier for startups to adopt.
- 5. High Export Margin: Bagasse-based products command premium prices abroad due to their compostable and microwave-safe properties, creating attractive margins for exporters.

Key Market Trends

 Custom Designs and Branding: Hotels and restaurants are demanding embossed or printed branding on eco-friendly disposables.

- Shift to Premium Finish: Thicker, sturdier plates and cups made with advanced hot-press molds are becoming more popular than flimsy alternatives.
- Integration with Food Delivery Apps: Many delivery chains prefer certified biodegradable products, opening tie-up opportunities for startups.

molds (plates, bowls, or cups).

- 4. Hot Pressing: Molds are pressed under high temperature and pressure to form rigid shapes and remove excess moisture.
- 5. Trimming and Finishing: Edges are trimmed for uniformity, and optional surface coating (if required) is applied for oil or water resistance.
- **6. Quality Inspection:** Products are checked for thickness, tensile strength, and hygiene standards.
- Packaging: Finished items are packed in moisture-resistant packaging ready for shipment.
 - · Export Potential

Eco-friendly tableware from India is already exported to the US, UK, UAE, Germany, and Australia.

Obtaining certifications such as ISO 9001, FDA compliance, or compostability marks can boost acceptance in these markets. Trade fairs and online B2B platforms offer an effective way to connect with importers and wholesalers abroad.

Future Growth Drivers

- Plastic Ban Enforcement: More Indian states are implementing strict anti-plastic policies, increasing demand for alternatives.
- Corporate Sustainability Goals: Companies are integrating green procurement policies, creating long-term contracts for suppliers of biodegradable disposables.
- Technological Upgrades: Advanced pulp molding and hot pressing machines with higher throughput are reducing unit costs and improving finish quality.

Final Takeaway for Entrepreneurs

Manufacturing biodegradable disposable cups and plates using sugarcane bagasse combines a reliable raw material base, rising domestic and global demand, supportive government policies, and a positive environmental impact. This synergy makes it an ideal sector for startups and MSMEs looking to establish a green manufacturing brand with high scalability. Entrepreneurs entering now can position themselves as key suppliers before the market reaches saturation, capturing early mover advantages and

building strong export channels.

Biodegradable Disposable Cups and Plates Using Sugarcane Bagasse

A Smart Manufacturing Opportunity

Manufacturing Process

The manufacturing of biodegradable disposable cups and plates from sugarcane bagasse generally follows these steps:

- Raw Material Preparation: Bagasse is cleaned, dried, and blended with water to form a pulp sturry
- **2. Pulp Refining:** The slurry is refined to achieve desired fiber consistency and quality.
- 3. Molding: The prepared pulp is fed into forming

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY:

Biodegradable Disposable Cups : 3,32,000 Pcs Per Day each 9gm wt.

Biodegradable Disposable Plates : 1,87,000 Pcs Per Day

each 16gm wt.

Plant & Machinery : ₹ 10 Crores

Cost of Project : ₹ 15 Crores

Rate of Return : 27%

Rate of Return : 27% Break Even Point : 45%

Market Survey Cum Detailed Techno Economic Feasibility Report on all above Businesses are Available. Contact:

106 E, Kamla Nagar, Delhi-110 007 (India). Tel.: 91-11- 23843955 Mob.: +91-9097075054 • 8800733955



ndia's experience-driven leisure and hospitality sector is undergoing a massive transformation. Rising disposable incomes, urban stress, changing lifestyles, and a surge in domestic tourism are driving demand for destinations that combine entertainment, accommodation, food, and wellness in one location. Launching an integrated Amusement Park, Hotel and Resort with complementary amenities is therefore an exceptionally attractive opportunity for startups and entrepreneurs looking for a high-growth business model.

Market Size and Growth Potential

The Indian amusement park and theme park segment is currently valued at over \$\[\] 40,000 crore (around USD 4.8 billion) and is projected to grow at a CAGR of 8–10% over the next decade. Meanwhile, the hotel and resort market crossed USD 24 billion in 2024 and continues to expand with rising domestic and international tourist arrivals. This convergence of entertainment and hospitality is creating hybrid destinations where visitors can enjoy rides, waterparks, live shows, adventure activities, fine dining, and luxury accommodation in one package.

Even at the global level, leisure tourism is worth more than USD 1.5 trillion annually, with Asia-Pacific being one of the fastest-growing regions. By positioning your project as a high-quality yet affordable experience, you can tap into both domestic and inbound tourist markets, achieving scale quickly.

Why Entrepreneurs Should Invest

- **1. Multiple Revenue Streams** Amusement rides, resort rooms, restaurants, event hosting, merchandise sales, spa services, and even educational tours provide diversified income.
- Strong Export Potential With the government pushing for international tourism, an integrated park-resort can attract travelers from the Middle East, Southeast Asia, and Europe.
- **3. Year-Round Demand** Unlike seasonal businesses, a well-designed park and resort can run year-round by offering indoor attractions, heated pools, and corporate events.
- 4. Government Incentives Many states offer tax holidays, subsidized land, and infrastructure support for tourism and amusement projects under their MSME or tourism promotion policies.
- 5. Brand Collaboration Opportunities Tieups with global entertainment IPs, hospitality brands, or e-commerce ticketing platforms can dramatically increase visibility and footfalls.

Key Trends in the Industry

Amusement Park,
Hotel and Resort
with Other

A Lucrative BusinessOpportunity

Amenities

- Experiential Travel Guests want immersive, Instagram-worthy experiences combining thrill, relaxation, and culture.
- Eco-Friendly Design Solar power, rainwater harvesting, and low-carbon construction practices are increasingly demanded by regulators and visitors alike.
- Digital Ticketing & Al Analytics Smart wristbands, app-based bookings, and Al-driven customer insights can boost per-visitor spend and operational efficiency.
- Wellness & Staycations Hotels and resorts are now integrating yoga retreats, spa packages, and organic dining to tap the wellness travel boom.

Suggested Amenities

- Amusement Zone: Roller coasters, water slides, Ferris wheels, adventure rides, and children's play zones.
- Luxury and Budget Hotels: Multiple room categories to cater to family, group, and corporate travelers.
- Food & Beverage Hub: Multi-cuisine restaurants, themed cafes, rooftop bars, and food courts.
- Convention & Event Spaces: Banquet halls, wedding lawns, and corporate meeting rooms.
- Wellness & Recreation: Spas, gyms, meditation halls, and nature trails.
- Retail & Souvenir Stores: Branded merchandise and local handicrafts for additional revenue.

Machinery and Equipment Needed

While "machinery" in a service-oriented venture

like this mainly refers to infrastructure and operational equipment, a well-planned facility still requires significant hardware investment:

- •Amusement Rides & Safety Systems: Roller coaster trains, track systems, carousel, bumper cars, log flume rides, and safety harnesses.
- Water Park Machinery:
 Filtration systems, wave machines,
 water pumps, chlorination
 systems, and pool heating units.
- Power & Utilities:
 Diesel generator sets, solar
 power systems, HVAC units, and UPS
 for uninterrupted operations.
- Food & Beverage Equipment: Commercial kitchen ranges, refrigeration units, coffee machines, dishwashers, and bakery ovens.
- Housekeeping & Laundry Machines: Industrial washing machines, dryers, and cleaning robots.
- Security & Surveillance: CCTV, access control, baggage scanners, and fire safety systems.
- Guest Comfort: Elevators, escalators, air purifiers, digital signages, and audio-visual systems for entertainment shows.

Market Overview and Feasibility

The combination of an amusement park with a hotel and resort is not merely a leisure investment; it is a destination economy generator. Visitors spend more time and money when they have onsite accommodation and multiple entertainment options. This increases average revenue per guest and enhances ROI compared to stand-alone hotels or parks.

Furthermore, as India's middle class expands and connectivity improves through expressways and regional airports, demand for weekend getaways and family entertainment hubs will keep rising. With careful location selection, strong branding, and efficient operations, this project can reach breakeven faster than traditional hospitality ventures.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY:

Hotel Rooms : 27 Rooms Amusement Park Ticket : 300 visitors Per Day

Plant & Machinery : ₹ 7 Crores
Cost of Project : ₹ 82 Crores
Rate of Return : 35%

Market Survey Cum Detailed Techno Economic Feasibility Report on all above Businesses are Available. Contact:

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES

106 E, Kamla Nagar, Delhi-110 007 (India). Tel.: 91-11- 23843955 Mob.: +91-9097075054 • 8800733955

AN ISO 9001:2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY



dual feed distillery is built to process both sugarcane molasses and grain (maize, broken rice, damaged food grains) into fuel-grade ethanol. This flexibility protects margins, stabilizes throughput across seasons, and lets you pivot as feedstock prices or policies shift. For a founder seeking a resilient. future-ready manufacturing business, this model hits the sweet spot of policy tailwinds, circular-economy value, and multi-revenue streams.

Why this opportunity now

Governments are accelerating ethanol blending to reduce oil imports, cut carbon intensity, and create rural income. That pushes steady demand for anhydrous ethanol (99.9% v/v) from OMCs while also supporting potable, pharma, and industrial grades. With blending targets moving upward and new flex-fuel mobility on the horizon, long-tenor offtake visibility is stronger than most MSME manufacturing categories. Meanwhile. grain handling and energy-efficient technologies (integrated evaporation, heat recovery, and molecular sieve dehydration) have lowered unit costs, making dual feed economically compelling even at fluctuating molasses TFS or grain MSPs.

Market size, share & trends

- Demand drivers: Transport fuel blending, sanitizer/pharma demand normalization, and rising industrial solvents.
- Supply landscape: Mix of large integrated sugar groups and new grain-based units; dual-feed plants gain share because they de-risk raw material.
- Trends to watch: (1) Capex 4. Scalable footprint: Start at 60-

Dual Feed Distillery (Ethanol as Bio-Fuel):

A High-Potential Venture for Startups

support and interest-subvention schemes; (2) carbon-reduction credits and green financing; waste-to-wealth models monetizing stillage as DDGS (grain) or bio-CNG/biogas; (4) CO₂ recovery for beverages/industrial

Export potential: Ethanol exports remain policy-sensitive, but byproducts—DDGS (animal feed), liquid CO2, fusel oil, and surplus power—offer attractive regional markets. Neighboring countries with blending ambitions and limited domestic feedstock are natural partners for EPC + technology licensing, tolling, or JV supply.

Business case for entrepreneurs

- 1. Feedstock hedging: (crushing between molasses season) and grain (lean sugar months) for higher plant uptime and stable margins.
- 2. Multiple revenue streams: Fuel ethanol + industrial grades; DDGS or syrup-based cattle feed; captured CO₂; surplus power to the grid; bio-CNG from spent wash.
- 3. Policy alignment: procurement, faster payment cycles from fuel blenders, and potential fiscal incentives reduce market risk.
- 120 KLPD and expand modularly to

200-300 KLPD with shared utilities.

Manufacturing process (dual-feed overview)

- A. Grain route (e.g., maize/broken rice)
- 1. Milling & slurry prep: Grain cleaned and milled: slurry formed with water and enzymes.
- 2. Liquefaction & saccharification: Jet cooking with alpha-amylase; saccharification converts starch to fermentable sugars.
- 3. Fermentation: Yeast converts sugars to ~10-14% v/v ethanol beer.
- 4. Distillation: Multi-pressure columns (analyzer-rectifierrecovery) concentrate to ~95%
- 5. Dehydration: Molecular sieve to 99.9% v/v anhydrous ethanol.
- **6. By-products:** Wet cake \rightarrow DDGS via decanter and dryer; thin slops to MEE or anaerobic digester; CO. captured, purified, liquefied.
- B. Molasses route
- 1. Dilution & clarification: Molasses diluted: nutrients added.
- 2. Fermentation: Continuous or batch to produce alcohol beer.
- 3. Distillation & dehydration: Similar to above; rectifier + dehydration for fuel grade.

4. Effluent management: wash to concentrated spent wash (CSW) via MEE; incineration in a dedicated boiler or biomethanation composting; power/steam recovery improves overall energy

Go-to-market roadmap

- 1. Lock fuel offtake with blenders; keep a portion for industrial/ pharma to optimize netback.
- 2. Structure CAPEX with term loans + viability gap incentives where available.
- 3. Choose a proven technology licensor with guaranteed specific steam and power consumption.
- 4. Build local procurement for grain and long-distance logistics for molasses; implement weighbridge and QC lab to control solids, Brix, and starch.
- 5. Brand by-products: DDGS as protein feed, liquefied CO, for beverages/IC; explore carbon credits.

A dual feed distillery aligns with national energy goals, hedges rawmaterial risk, and opens multiple profit centers from the same asset base-making it a standout choice for startups aiming to build a scalable, policy-aligned green manufacturing business.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY:

Ethanol from Molasses : 15 KL Per Day Ethanol from Grain (Corn): 15 KL Per Day DDGS As by Product : 8 KL Per Day : ₹ 37 Crores Plant & Machinery **Cost of Project** : ₹ 57 Crores Rate of Return : 20% **Break Even Point** : 41%

Setup Plant of Glass Sheet & Float Glass

lass Sheet & Float Glass is a type of flat glass that is made by melting sand and soda ash, which is then cast onto molten tin. The glass is then formed into sheets and float-cooled on molten metal. Float glass has a smooth, uniform surface, and is used to make products such as windows, doors, mirrors, and table tops. Glass Sheet & Float Glass is a form of plate glass made from silica sand, soda ash, and limestone, which is then heated to extremely high temperatures and then cooled rapidly to create a flat glass surface.

Uses and Applications

Glass sheets and float glass are versatile

materials that can be used in a variety of ways. They are commonly used for windows, doors, skylights, and other architectural features in homes and commercial buildings.

Scope for Startups in the Glass Sheet & Float **Glass Industry**

The glass sheet and float glass industry has

seen significant growth in recent years, and this trend is expected to continue in the coming years. creates excellent opportunity for

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY:

Float Glass 8mm : 1,500,000 Sq.mt. Per Annum Sheet Glass 4mm : 3,000,000 Sq.mt. Per Annum

Plant & Machinery: ₹ 261 Crores : ₹ 346 Crores Cost of Project Rate of Return :14% Break Even Point : 43 %

entrepreneurs to get involved in the glass sheet and float glass industry and take advantage of the growing demand.

Global Market Outlook

The global market size of glass sheet and float glass is estimated to reach \$9 billion by 2027, with an expected CAGR of 8.5% over the forecast period. The global market for glass sheets and float glass is booming.

Conclusion

There are plenty of opportunities for Startups to become involved in the glass sheet and float glass industry. With the right strategy, Startups can capitalize on the growing demand for these products and services and establish a strong presence in the industry.





NAME OF BOOKS



CHEMICALS, FINE CHEMICALS, VITAMINS, AMINO ACIDS AND PROTEINS								
Handbook on Chemical Industries (Alcohol Based)750 /-	Ī							

•	Industrial Chemicals Technology Handbook1100/-
•	The Complete Technology Book on Chemical Industries975/-
•	Handbook on Manufacture of Acetophenone, Alcohols, Alletrhin,
	Anthracene, Barium Potassium Chromate Pigment, Calcium Cyanamide,
	Carboxymethylcellulose, Carotene, Chlorophyll, Chemicals from
	Acetaldehyde, Fats, Milk, Oranges, Wood, Manufacture of Dye Intermediates
	and Dyes, Fine Chemicals, Formaldehyde, Granulated Fertilizers, Granulated
	Triple Superphosphate and Hydroquinone1100/-
•	Handbook on Fine Chemicals, Vitamins, Amino Acids
	And Proteins1450/-
•	Detailed Project Profiles on 9 Selected Chemical Industries
	(2nd Revised Edition) #
	Detailed Project Profiles on Chemical Industries (Vol II)
•	(2nd Revised Edition) #
_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
•	The Complete Book on Non Ferrous and Precious Metals
	with Electroplating Chemicals1975/-
•	Modern Technology of Industrial Chemicals1100/-
•	The Complete Technology Book on Fine Chemicals1100/-

PHARMACEUTICAL, DRUGS, API

•	Drugs & Pharmaceutical Technology Handbook1075/-
•	Business Ideas for Startup in Drugs & Pharmaceutical Industry with
	Project Profiles (L-Ascorbic Acid (Plain), Pharmaceutical Unit, Ciprofloxacin
	Hydrochloride, Paracetamol, Paracetamol (BP/IP/USP Grade), Sterile
	Water for Injection, Active Pharma Ingredients Metformin and
	Ciprofloxacin, IV Fluid (BFS Technology) 3rd Edition #2595/-
•	Handbook on Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients (API), Drugs &
	Pharmaceutical Products (Paracetamol, Aspirin, IV Fluids, Ointment,
	Metronidazole, Liquid Glucose, Surgical Cotton, Syrup, Tablet, Excipients,
	Pharmaceutical Salts with Manufacturing Process, Machinery Equipment

STARCH & ITS DERIVATIVES

The Complete Technology Book on Starch & Its Derivatives1100/-

WAX & POLISHES

JUTE & COIR PRODUCTS

•	The Complete Book on Jute & Coir Products
•	(With Cultivation & Processing) 2nd Rev. Edn1575/
	Handbook on 100% Export Oriented Jute & Jute Products
	(Eco Friendly Projects) #695/-

BIO-TECHNOLOGY, NANOTECHNOLOGY, ENZYMES, FOOD BIO-TECHNOLOGY, VERMICULTURE, VERMICOMPOST, BIO-FERTILIZER, ORGANIC FARMING, BIOGAS, MUSHROOM

FERTILIZER, ORGANIC FARMING, BIOGAS, MUSHROC	
Bio -Technology Handbook	.1100/-
Plant Biotechnology Handbook	.1100/-
• Hand Book on Projects in Export Thrust Area with International	
Market Survey (Bio-Tech & Pharmaceutical Technology) #	.1095/-
Biotech & Pharmaceutical Handbook #	
Enzymes Bio -Technology Handbook	.1100/-
• The Complete Book on Biotechnology Based Bulk Drugs	.1050/-
 Handbook on Food Bio-Technology (Extraction, Processing of 	
Fruits, Vegetables and Food Products) 2nd Revised Edition	
Handbook on Plants and Cell Tissue Culture	.1275/-
The Complete Technology Book on Vermiculture and	
Vermicompost (Earthworm) with Manufacturing Process,	
Machinery Equipment Details & Plant Layout (3rd Edn.)	-
The Complete Technology Book on Biofertilizer and Organic Farm	
(Potash, Greenhouse Farming, Hydroponic Farming, Pellet Fertili Seaweed Fertilizer, Biogas with Manufacturing Process, Machine	
Equipment Details) (4th Revised Edition)	
Handbook on Mushroom Cultivation and Processing	.1333/-
(With Dehydration, Preservation and Canning)	1275/-
The Complete Book on Organic Farming and Production	/ 3/
of Organic Compost (3rd. Rev. Edn.)	.1675/-
or organic compose (oran new Zamy, management)	

Integrated Organic Farming Handbook1275/-

NAME OF BOOKS



Manufacture of Biofertilizer and Organic Farming (2nd Edn.)1195/-

BIOGAS AND INDUSTRIAL GASES

 Biogas and Compressed Biogas (CBG) Production Handbook (From Waste & Renewable Resources)1775/-

FERTILIZER, BIOFUEL

 Handbook on Biofuel, Ethanol and Bioenergy Based Products (Ethanol as Biofuel, Methane Gas, Biodiesel, Biogas, Biomass Gasification, Bio-Chemical, Renewable Energy, Clean-Energy, Activated Carbon, Agricultural Residues, Forestry Residues, Animal Waste, Wood Wastes, Industrial Wastes, Municipal Solid Wastes and Sewage with Machinery, Manufacturing Process, Equipment Details and Plant Layout)

 Fertilizers Manufacturing Handbook (Ammonium Sulfate, Diammonium Phosphate (DAP), Urea-Ammonium Nitrate, Neem Coated Urea, N.P.K. Complex Fertilizers, Single Superphosphate (SSP), Triple Superphosphate, Zinc Sulfate Monohydrate, Magnesium Sulfate with Manufacturing Process, Machinery Equipment Details & Factory Layout.......2795/-

BIOPLASTIC, BIODEGRADABLE

PRINTING, PACKAGING, PRINTING INK

•	Handbook on Modern Packaging Industries (2nd Rev. Edn.)1675/-
•	Modern Technology of Printing & Writing Inks (2nd Rev. Edn.)1475/-
•	The Complete Technology Book on Printing Inks1000/-
•	Handbook on Printing Technology (Offset, Flexo, Gravure, Screen, Digital,
	3D Printing with Book Binding and CTP) (5th Revised Edition)1875/-
•	Screen Printing Technology Handbook1000/-
•	The Complete Book on Printing Technology with Process Flow Diagrams, Plant
	Layouts and Machinery Details (Offset Grayure Fleyographic Security Web

Offset and Pad Printing) 3rd Rev. Edn.1895/PAPER, PULP & PAPER CONVERSION

VEGETABLES, SPICES, AGRO BASED, CEREAL FOOD, MILK, PLANTATION, FARMING, FOOD & BEVERAGES, FRUITS, DAIRY, OILS & FATS, FISHERIES MEAT, COCONUTS, SUGARCANE, TEA CULTIVATION & PROCESSING

Cultivation of Fruits, Vegetables and Floriculture	1100/-
 Cultivation of Tropical, Subtropical, Vegetables, Spices, 	
Medicinal and Aromatic Plants	1075/-
Tropical, Subtropical Fruits and Flowers Cultivation	1075/-
• Food Packaging Technology Handbook (Biodegradable Films, Materials,	

Modern Technology on Food Preservation (2nd Rev. Edn.).....1275/-

 Modern Technology of Food Processing & Agro Based Industries (Confectionery, Bakery, Breakfast Cereal Food, Dairy Products, Sea Food, Fruits & Vegetable Processing)

Modern Technology of Oils, Fats & Its Derivatives (2nd Rev. Edn.)1875/-

 Detailed Project Profiles on Dairy & Dairy Products (Dairy Industry, Dairy Packaging, Dairy Farming & Dairy Products, Chocolate Confectionery Plant, Cheese Analogue, Milk Processing, Skimmed Milk Powder & UHT Milk Plant) 3rd Revised Edition #.....2595/-

Modern Technology of Milk Processing & Dairy Products (4th Rev. Edn.) 1475/-

Limited Edition–only photostat copy available







	NAME OF BOOKS ₹
•	The Complete Technology Book on Dairy & Poultry
	Industries with Farming & Processing (2nd Rev. Edn.)1275/-
•	Handbook on Drying, Milling and Production of Cereal Foods (Wheat, Rice, Corn, Oat, Barley and Sorghum
	Processing Technology) (2nd. Rev. Edn.)1295/-
•	The Complete Book on Spices & Condiments
	(With Cultivation, Processing & Uses) (2nd Rev. Edn.)2275/-
•	The Complete Book on Coconut & Coconut Products (Coconut
	Cultivation, Manufacturing Process of Coconut Oil, Desiccated Coconut, Coconut Powder, Coconut Milk, Coconut Milk Powder, Coconut Chips,
	Coconut Water, Vinegar, Activated Carbon, Coconut Jam with
	Machinery Equipment Details & Factory Layout)1695/-
	Profitable Farming & Allied Projects (2nd Rev. Edn.) #1495/-
	Rabbit, Goat, Sheep, Poultry, Fish and Pig Farming with Feed Technology1100/- The Complete Technology Book on Processing, Dehydration,
٠	Canning, Preservation of Fruits & Vegetables (Processed
	Food Industries) (5th Rev. Edn.)1950/-
•	Handbook on Fruits, Vegetable & Food Processing with
	Canning & Preservation (3rd Rev. Edn.)1475/- Handbook on Fisheries and Aquaculture Technology1100/-
	The Complete Book on Meat Processing and Preservation
	with Packaging Technology1275/-
•	Preservation of Meat and Poultry Products (Preservation Techniques,
	Luncheon Meats, Meat Loaves, Meat Spreads, Canned Meat Products,
	Maintenance of Eggs, Soups, Gravies, Sauces, Sausage with Machinery, Equipment Details & Factory Layout)1575/-
•	The Complete Technology Book on Meat, Poultry and Fish
	Processing (2nd Revised Edition)1475/-
•	
	Harvesting, Organic Farming, Storage and Processing
•	
	Handbook on Citrus Fruits Cultivation and Oil Extraction1575/-
	Fruits, Vegetables, Corn and Oilseeds Processing Handbook1675/-
•	Handbook on Spices and Condiments (Cultivation,
	Processing and Extraction)
	Handbook on Fermented Foods and Chemicals
	The Complete Book on Cultivation and Manufacture
	of Tea (2nd Rev. Edn.)1625/-
•	The Complete Book on Sugarcane Processing and By-Products
	of Molasses (with Analysis of Sugar, Syrup and Molasses)1675/- The Complete Book on Fruits, Vegetables and Food Processing1675/-
	The Complete Book on Cashew (Cultivation, Processing & By-Products)1775/-
	The Complete Book on Tomato & Tomato Products
	Manufacturing (Cultivation & Processing) 2nd. Rev. Edn1400/-
•	The Complete Book on Onion & Garlic Cultivation with
	Processing (Production of Onion Paste, Flakes, Powder & Garlic Paste, Powder, Flakes, Oil) 2nd Revised Edition1575/-
•	Handbook on Pig Farming and Pork Processing (Feeding
	Management, Breeding, Housing Management, Sausages,
	Bacon, Cooked Ham with Packaging) 2nd Rev. Edn
•	Handbook on Manufacture of Indian Kitchen Spices (Masala Powder) with Formulations, Processes and Machinery Details (Chaat Masala,
	Sambar Masala, Pav Bhaji Masala, Garam Masala, Goda Masala,
	Pani Puri Masala, Kitchen King Masala, Thandai Masala Powder,
	Meat Masala, Rasam Powder, Kesari Milk Masala, Punjabi Chole Masala, Shahi Biryani Masala, Tea Masala Powder, Jaljeera Masala,
	Tandoori Masala, Fish Curry Masala, Chicken Masala, Pickle Masala,
	Curry Powder) (6th Rev. Edn.)
•	The Complete Book on Ginger Cultivation and Manufacture of Value Added Ginger Products (Ginger Storage, Ginger Oil,
	Ginger Powder, Ginger Paste, Ginger Beer, Instant Ginger
	Powder Drink and Dry Ginger from Green Ginger)1575/-
•	55 Most Profitable Micro, Small, Medium Scale Food
	Processing (Processed Food) Projects and Agriculture Based Business Ideas for Startup (2nd Revised Edition)1495/-
•	Manufacture of Pan Masala, Tobacco and Tobacco Products
	(Tobacco Cultivation, Chewing Tobacco, Cigarettes, Bidi, Cigars,
	Khaini, Zarda, Gutka, Katha, Mouth Freshner, Pan Chatni, Kimam, Sweet Supari, Nicotine Sulphate, USP Nicotine,
	Nicotine Tartarate, Nicotine, Polacrilex Resin) 2nd Rev. Edn2225/-
•	फुड प्रोसेसिंग इंडस्ट्रीज़ (खाद्य प्रसंस्करण एवं कृषि आधारित
	उद्योग परियोजनाएँ) 2nd Rev. Edn1475/-
•	Handbook on Maize (Corn) Processing and Manufacture of Maize Products (Oil, Starch, Corn Steep Liquor, Syrup, Cornmeal, Popcorn, Flakes,
	Gluten, Husk, Anhydrous Dextrose, High Maltose Syrup, Maltodextrin Powder,
	Monohydrate Dextrose, Sorbitol, Ethanol, Cattle Feed with Manufacturing
	Processes, Equipment Details and Plant Layout)

NAME OF BOOKS

Millet Production, Processing and Value-Added Products Handbook (Millet Cookies, Flakes, Flour, Noodles, Pasta, Beverages, Extruded Snacks, Extruded Flakes, Instant Dosa Mix, Instant Pongal Mix, Instant Sorghum Idli Mix, Instant Sorghum Upma Mix, Bread, Cakes, Instant Laddu Mix, Pizza Base, Rawa/Suji, Vermicelli, Puffs and Sorghum Muesli with Manufacturing, Machinery, Equipment Details & Factory Layout) 2495/-Handbook on Spices, Seasonings and Condiments - Processing,

Extraction with Kitchen Spices Manufacturing2595/-

Handbookon Meat Products Manufacturing (Processing, Preservation and Packaging)2195/-

CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE, ICE CREAM, **BAKERY & SNACKS**

•	Modern Technology of Confectionery Industries with
	Formulae & Processes (2nd Rev.Ed.)600/-
•	The Complete Technology Book of Cocoa, Chocolate,
	Ice Cream and Other Milk Products1275/-
•	The Complete Technology Book on Flavoured Ice Cream
	(Manufacturing Process, Flavours, Formulations with
	Machinery Details) 2nd Revised Edition1475/-
•	The Complete Technology Book on Bakery Products (Baking
	Science with Formulation & Production (5th Rev. Edition) 1875/-
•	The Complete Technology Book on Snack Foods (2nd Rev. Edn.)1475/-
•	Confectionery Products Handbook (Chocolate, Toffees,
	Chewing Gum & Sugar Free Confectionery)1975/-
•	Handbook on Natural and Flavoured Ice Cream Manufacturing
	(Flavours, Formulae And Machinery Details)1575/-

SMALL SCALE INDUSTRY (SSI), ENTREPRENEURSHIP, PROJECT IDENTIFICATION AND PROFILES, HI-TECH PROJECTS, EXPORT BUSINESS, GUIDELINES, SELF EMPLOYMENT, WOMEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP, **SMALL, COTTAGE & HOME INDUSTRIES**

Stop Dreaming-Start Your New Business400/
 What No One Ever Tells You About Starting Your Business-
Facilities and Procedures for Entrepreneurs400/-
 Secrets for Making Big Profits from Your Business with
Export Guidelines400/-
Opportunities for Women Entrepreneurship
(With Project Profiles) 2nd Edition575/-
• लघु व कुटीर उद्योग (स्माल स्केल इण्डस्ट्रीन्) (5th Revised Edition)1150/-
Profitable Small, Cottage & Home Industries800/
Select and Start Your Own Industry (4th Revised Edition)475/-
Just For Starters : How To Start Your Own Export Business ?
5th Revised Edition
Just For Starters : How To Become A Successful Businessman ?
3rd Revised Edition475/-
Best Businesses You Can Start With Low Cost (2nd Rev. Edition)750/-
• 50 Projects To Start With 5,00,000
Just For Starters: Selected Projects To Start With 30,00,000475/-
Just For Starters: Selected Projects To Start With 15,00,000475/-
Just For Starters : Selected Projects To Start With 35,00,000475/-
• Grow Rich By Starting Your Own Business325/-
• 50 Best Home Businesses To Start with Just 50,000425/-
Profitable Cottage and Tiny Industries425/-
Money Making Business IdeasYou Can Start from Home
with Low Costs (Profitable Part Time, Spare Time and Side
Businesses) 2nd Revised Edition800/-
• स्मॉल स्केल इण्डस्ट्रीन प्रोनेक्ट्स (लघु, कूटीर व घरेलू उद्योग
परियोजनाएं उद्यमिता मार्गदर्शिका) 2nd Rev. Edn950/-
Start-Up Projects for Entrepreneurs : 50 Highly Profitable
Small & Medium Industries–2nd Rev. Edn
Entrepreneurs Start-Up Handbook: Manufacturing of
Profitable Household (FMCG) Products with Process &
Formulations (2nd Rev. Edition)1675/-
Profitable Small Scale Industries Money making Business Ideas
for Startup (when you don't know what industry to start)
FASHION TECHNOLOGY
Fashion Technology Handbook495/

CANDLE: MAKING & DESIGNS

• The Complete Technology Book on Candle: Making & Designs650/-PLASTICS, SPECIALITY PLASTICS, FOAMS (URETHANE, FLEXIBLE, RIGID), PET & PREFORM, POLYESTER FIBERS, MOULD DESIGNS, PLASTIC FILMS, HDPE AND THERMOSET PLASTICS, MEDICAL PLASTICS, INDUSTRIAL POLYMERS, ADDITIVES, COLOURANTS AND FILLERS, FIBRE GLASS, OPTICAL GLASS AND REINFORCED PLASTICS

- Modern Technology of Plastic Processing Industries (2nd Edn.)975/-Detailed Project Profiles on Hi-Tech Plastic Products (2nd Rev. Edn.)#........... 1895/-
- Handbook on Pet Film and Sheets, Urethane Foams, Flexible Foams, Rigid Foams, Speciality Plastics, Stretch Blow Moulding, Injection Blow Moulding, Injection and Co-Injection Preform ..1275/-Technologies

The Complete Book on Gums and Stabilizers for Food Industry 1275/-





NAME OF BOOKS	₹	NAME OF BOOKS ₹
Polymers and Plastics Technology Handbook	750/-	Adhesives Formulary Handbook (Adhesives for Construction, Fabric, Packaging,
The Complete Book on Medical Plastics	975/-	Paper, Film, Flocking, Foam, Water-Based, Oil-Based, Corrugation, Labelling,
The Complete Technology Book on Expanded Plastics,		Hot Melt Adhesives, Pressure Sensitive Adhesives, Hot Melt Coatings, Grouting
Polyurethane, Polyamide and Polyester Fibers	1275/-	Compounds, Epoxy Adhesives, Caulking, Cement, Concrete and Plaster Patching
 The Complete Technology Book on Industrial Polymers, 		Compounds, Glazing Compounds, Joint Cements, Mastics, Putties, Sealants, Solders
Additives, Colourants and Fillers	1100/-	with Machinery Equipment Details & Factory Layout)1895/-
The Complete Technology Book on Polymers (With Processing & Applications)	1100/-	Handbook on Speciality Gums, Adhesives, Oils, Rosin & Derivatives, Resins, Oleoresins, Katha, Chemicals with
The Complete Technology Book on Plastic Extrusion,	1100/-	Other Natural Products2175/-
Moulding and Mould Designs (2nd Rev. Edn.)	1475/-	The Complete Book on Adhesives, Glues & Resins Technology
 The Complete Technology Book on Fibre Glass, Optical 	-,	(with Process & Formulations) 2nd Rev. Edn1675/-
Glass and Reinforced Plastics	1275/-	The Complete Technology Book on Industrial Adhesives1675/-
The Complete Technology Book on Plastic Films, HDPE		The Complete Book on Water Soluble Gums and Resins1675/-
and Thermoset Plastics		SYNTHETIC, ALKYD, EPOXY AND PHENOLIC RESINS
Modern Technology of Plastic and Polymer Processing Industries The Complete Book on Water Soluble Polymers		Modern Technology of Synthetic Resins & Their Applications
Speciality Plastics, Foams (Urethane, Flexible, Rigid)	1373/-	(2nd Revised Edition)1575/-
Pet & Preform Processing Technology Handbook	1275/-	Synthetic Resins Technology Handbook1100/-
LEATHER PROCESSING & TANNING		The Complete Technology Book on Synthetic Resins with
	1400/	Formulae & Processes1150/-
Leather Processing & Tanning Technology Handbook		Alkyd Resins Technology Handbook (2nd Rev. Edition)1995/-
TEXTILE SPINNING, WEAVING, FINISHING AND PRINTING, PRO		Epoxy Resins Technology Handbook (Synthesis, Epoxy Resin
WITH EFFLUENT TREATMENT, TEXTILE DYES & PIGMENTS, NA	TURAL	Adhesives, Epoxy Coatings) with Manufacturing Process and
DYES & PIGMENTS, NATURAL FIBERS, JUTE & COIR		Machinery Equipment Details (3rd Revised Edition)2275/-
The Complete Technology Book on Textile Spinning,		Phenolic Resins Technology Handbook (2nd Revised Edition) 1895/-
Weaving, Finishing and Printing (4th Rev.Edn.)	1875/-	PETROLEUM, GREASES, PETROCHEMICALS, LUBRICANTS
The Complete Technology Book on Textile Processing	-	
with Effluent Treatment		Modern Technology of Petroleum, Greases, Lubricants & Petrochemicals (Lubricating Oils, Cutting Oil, Additives, Refining,
 Modern Technology of Textile Dyes & Pigments (3rd Rev. Edn.) 	2275/-	Bitumen, Waxes with Process and Formulations) 3rd Rev. Edn1995/-
The Complete Technology Book on Dyes and	400=/	The Complete Book On Distillation And Refining of Petroleum
Dye Intermediates (2nd Rev. Edn.)		Products (Lubricants, Waxes And Petrochemicals)975/-
The Complete Book on Natural Dyes & Pigments Headle on Natural Dyes for Indication of Pigments	1100/-	Lubricating Oils, Greases and Petroleum Products
 Handbook on Natural Dyes for Industrial Applications (Extraction of Dyestuff from flowers, Leaves, Vegetables) 2nd Rev. Edn 	1575/	Manufacturing Handbook1475/-
Natural Fibers Handbook with Cultivation & Uses		Manufacturing of Petroleum Products (Petroleum Waxes,
Woollen Spinning, Weaving, Knitting, Dyeing, Bleaching	12/3/-	Greases and Solid Lubricants, Solid Fuels, Gaseous Fuels,
and Printing Technology Handbook	1100/-	Gasoline, Diesel Fuel Oils, Automotive, Diesel and Aviation
 Handbook on Textile Auxiliaries, Dyes and Dye 		Fuels, Lubricating Oils and Lubricating Greases)1675/-
Intermediates Technology	1575/-	Petroleum & Petroleum Products Technology Handbook (Thermal Cracking of Pure Saturated Hydrocarbons, Petroleum
The Complete Book on Textile Processing and		Asphalts, Refinery Products, Blending and Compounding,
Silk Reeling Technology	1750/-	Oil Refining and Residual Fuel Oils)1875/-
A Concise Guide on Textile Dyes, Pigments and Dye	46== /	
Intermediates with Textile Printing Technology		WASTE MANAGEMENT, PRODUCTS FROM WASTE,
ELECTROPLATING, ANODIZING & METAL TREATM	IENT,	MEDICAL, MUNICIPAL WASTE, E-WASTE, BIOMASS,
POWDER COATING AND METAL FINISHING		MEDICAL & SURGICAL DISPOSABLE PRODUCTS
 Electroplating, Anodizing & Metal Treatment Handbook 	1475/-	Products from Waste (Industrial & Agro Waste) 2nd Edition975/-
 The Complete Technology Book on Electroplating, Phosphating, 		Handbook on Recycling & Disposal of –Hospital Waste Municipal,
Powder Coating and Metal Finishing (3rd Rev. Edn.)	1695/-	-Solid Waste, -Biomedical Waste, -Plastic Waste1275/-
Handbook on Electroplating with Manufacture of		Water and Air Effluents Treatment Handbook1275/-
Electrochemicals (2nd Rev. Edn.)		The Complete Guide on Industrial Pollution Control
RUBBER PROCESSING, RUBBER CHEMICALS AN	ND	
COMPOUNDING		The Complete Book on Managing Food Processing Industry Waste 1275/-
 The Complete Book on Rubber Processing and Compounding Technolo 		Handbook on Organic Waste for Biological Treatment, Liquid
(Rubber Vulcanization, Compounding, Rubber Gloves, Condoms, Rubb		Manure into a Solid, Tomato Waste Water Treatment, Oxalic Acid
Band, Latex Mattress, Bushings, Gasket, Sheets, Tubing, Tyre, Hoses, C		from Jute Stick, Cotton Processing Waste, Fish Waste, Agro-Industrial
Belt, Latex and Foam Rubber, Silicone Rubber, Reclaimed Rubber, Was Recycling with Manufacturing Process, Machinery Equipment Details a		Wastes, Bioconversion of Pretreated Wheat Straw and Sunflower Stalks to Ethanol, Agricultural Waste Treatment, Waste of Dehydrated
Factory Layout) (4th Revised Edition)		Onion, Beef-Cattle Manure Slurry, Meat Meal and Algae for Calves,
The Complete Book on Rubber Chemicals		Wastes from Large Piggeries, Pig Waste, Oxytetracycline, Methane
Handbook on Rubber and Allied Products (with Project Profiles) #		from Cattle Waste1275/-
SURFACE COATING, PAINTS, VARNISHES & LACQU		Handbook on Medical and Surgical Disposable Products (Blood Bags,
The Complete Book on Resins (Alkyd, Amino, Phenolic, Polyure)		Plastic Gloves, I.V. Cannula, Infusion Set, Gowns, Masks, Catheter,
Epoxy, Silicone, Acrylic) Paints, Varnishes, Pigments & Additives		Cotton and Bandage, Surgical Wear, Syringes)
(Surface Coating Products with Formulae) 3rd Rev. Edn		Disposable Products Manufacturing Handbook (Plastic Cups,
 Paints, Pigments, Varnishes and Enamels Technology 	-	Cutlery, Paper Cups, Banana Leaf Plates, Facial Tissues, Wet
Handbook (With Process & Formulations) 2nd Rev. Edn		Wipes, Toilet Paper Roll, Sanitary Napkins, Baby Diapers,
 Modern Technology of Paints, Varnishes & Lacquers (3rd Edn.) 	2200/-	Thermocol Products, PET Bottles)1575/-
Handbook on Paints and Enamels		The Complete Technology Book on E-Waste Recycling (Printed)
Surface Coating Technology Handbook		Circuit Board, LCD, Cell Phone, Battery, Computers) 3rd Rev. Edn1975/-
Spirit Varnishes Technology Handbook (with Testing and Analysis)		
The Testing Manual of Paints, Varnishes and Resins		The Complete Book on Waste Treatment Technologies (Industrial, Biomedical, Water, Electronic, Municipal, Household/ Kitchen, Farm
Handbook on Paint Testing Methods		Animal, Dairy, Poultry, Meat, Fish & Sea Food Industry Waste and
Manufacture of Thinners & Solvents (Properties, Uses, Producti Formulation with Machinery Details) 2nd Edn. Poy.		Machinery Equipment Details) 2nd Revised Edition2095/-
Formulation with Machinery Details) 2nd Edn. Rev		
 Manufacture of Paint Varnish & Allied Products (Industrial Pain Thinner, Paint Industry, Infrared Reflected (IR) Paint, High Temp 		Manufacture of Value Added Products from Rice Husk (Hull) and Rice Husk Ash (RHA) (Procinitated Silica, Activated Carbon
Aluminium Based Paint, Paint Drier, Powder Coating Paint, Late		and Rice Husk Ash (RHA) (Precipitated Silica, Activated Carbon, Cement, Electricity, Ethanol, Hardboard, Oxalic Acid, Paper,
for Roof) 3rd Edition #		Particle Board, Rice Husk Briquettes, Rice Husk Pellet, Silicon,
GUMS, ADHESIVES & SEALANTS, ROSIN &		Sodium Silicate Projects) 3rd Rev. Edition1995/-
DERIVATIVES, RESINS AND OLEORESINS		Medical, Municipal and Plastic Waste Management Handbook1275/-
Gums, Adhesives & Sealants Technology		
(with Formulae & their Applications) 2nd Rev. Edn	1475/-	The Complete Book on Biological Waste Treatment And their Utilization
# Limited Edition-only photostat copy available		and their Utilization1675/-





NAME OF BOOKS



Recycling Business Handbook Industrial and Agricultural Waste Processing (Automated Vehicle Scrapping, Bio Coal Briquettes, Caffeine Extraction, Disposable Tableware, E-Waste, Lead Acid Battery, Lithium-Ion Battery, Lubricating Oils, Organic Fertilizer, Particle Board, PET Bottles, Waste Tyre Pyrolysis, Aluminium, Biomedical Waste, Biomass Charcoal, Activated Carbon, PET Flakes, Rice Bran Oil).....

INFRASTRUCTURE, HOSPITALITY, MEDICAL, ENTERTAINMENT, WAREHOUSING, EDUCATION BUSINESS & REAL ESTATE PROJECTS

•	Inve	stme	nt	Oppo	rtur	nities	in	Infra	str	uctu	re P	roje	ects#	2500/-
				_					-					

- Investment Opportunities In Hospitality, Medical, Entertainment, Ware Housing & Real Estate Projects
- Project Profiles) (Engineering, Dental, ITI, Management, Marine Engineering, Medical, Pharmacy, Polytechnic College and Schools) 2nd Revised Edition #2295/-

WOOD AND ITS DERIVATIVES, BAMBOO PLANTATION

The Complete Technology Book on Wood and Its Derivatives......1100/-Bamboo Plantation and Utilization Handbook1475/-

HERBAL PRODUCTS, AYURVEDIC, HERBAL & UNANI MEDICINES, DRUGS, NEEM, HERBS & MEDICINAL PLANTS CULTIVATION, COSMETICS, NATURAL PRODUCTS, JATROPHA

 Handbook on Unani Medicines with Formulae, Processes, 	
Uses and Analysis (3rd Revised Edition)	1795/-
Handbook on Herbal Drugs And Its Plant Sources	1000/-
Herbal Foods And Its Medicinal Values	1275/-

- Herbal Cosmetics & Ayurvedic Medicines (Eou) (3rd Rev. Edn.)......1475/-Handbook on Ayurvedic and Unani Medicines with Formulae,
- Process & Their Uses2495/-Herbal Cosmetics Handbook (Formulae, Manufacturing Processes with Machinery & Equipment Details (5th Rev. Edn.)......1875/-
- The Complete Technology Book on Herbal Beauty Products (Cosmetic Industry) with Formulations, Manufacturing Process, Machinery Equipment Details &
- Modern Technology of Cosmetics1100/-Handbook of Herbal Products (Medicines, Cosmetics, Toiletries, Perfumes) 2 Vols.1500/-
- Herbs Cultivation & Medicinal Uses......975/-Herbs Cultivation & Their Utilization.....800/-Medicinal Plants Cultivation & Their Uses......975/-Compendium of Medicinal Plants......875/
- Compendium of Herbal Plants......975/-Cultivation And Processing of Selected Medicinal Plants......1175/-Aromatic Plants Cultivation, Processing and Uses975/ Cultivation and Utilization of Aromatic Plants......1100/-
- The Complete Book on Jatropha (Bio-Diesel) with Ashwagandha, Stevia, Brahmi & Jatamansi Herbs (Cultivation, Processing & Uses)1500/-Handbook on Medicinal Herbs With Uses......1075/-
- Aloe Vera Handbook Cultivation, Research Findings, Products, Formulations, Extraction & Processing1275/-Handbook on Herbs Cultivation & Processing875/-Handbook of Neem & Allied Products975/-
- Handbook on Herbal Medicines (Ayurveda Cream, Oil, Pain Balm, Tablet, Herbal Capsules, Churna, Syrup, Medicines with Composition, Rasa Preparations with Production Process, Machinery, Equipment Details and Factory Layout) 2nd edition......1675/-
- Handbook on Cosmetics (Processes, Formulae with Testing Methods)......1675/-Handbook on Drugs from Natural Sources1175/-

ESSENTIAL OILS, AROMATIC CHEMICALS, PERFUMES, **FLAVOURS, FOOD COLOURS**

•	The Complete Technology Book of Essential Oils
	(Aromatic Chemicals (Reprint 2011)1275/-
•	Essential Oil Hand Book975/-
_	The Complete Technology Book on Horbel Dorfymas 9

- Modern Technology of Perfumes, Flavours and Essential Oils 2nd Edn.975/-
- Food Colours, Flavours And Additives Technology Handbook (2nd Revised Edition)1895/-Food Flavours Technology Handbook......1075/-The Complete Technology Book on Flavours, Fragrances
- and Perfumes (2nd Rev. Edn.).....1975/-Perfumes and Flavours Technology Handbook with Manufacturing Formulations, Process, Machinery Equipment Details & Factory Layout (3rd Edition)2275/-

Limited Edition—only photostat copy available

ENTREPRENEUR INDIA • SEPTEMBER 2025

NAME OF BOOKS

Handbook on Perfume, Deodorant, Air Freshener, Body Spray, Fragrances, Flavours and Essential Oil Industry with Manufacturing Formulations, Process Machinery Equipment Details & Factory Layout (2nd Rev. Edn.) 1875/-

SOAPS, DETERGENTS, ACID SLURRY, TOILETRIES & DISINFECTANTS

- Modern Technology of Soaps, Detergents & Toiletries (With Formulae & Project Profiles) (4th Rev. Edn.).....1275/-Herbal Soaps & Detergents Handbook......1275/-Handbook on Soaps, Detergents & Acid Slurry (3rd Rev. Edn.) 1575/-
- The Complete Technology Book on Detergents (2nd Rev. Edn.).......1100/-The Complete Technology Book on Soaps (2nd Revised Edn.)......1425/-
- Surfactants, Disinfectants, Cleaners, Toiletries, Personal Care Products Manufacturing and Formulations (Phenyl, Naphthalene Ball, Mosquito Coil, Floor Cleaner, Glass Cleaner, Toilet Cleaner, Utensil Cleaning Bar, Liquid Detergent, Detergent Powder, Detergent Soap, Liquid Soap, Handwash, Hand Sanitizer, Herbal Shampoo, Henna Based Hair Dye, Herbal Cream, Shaving Cream, Air Freshener, Shoe Polish, Tooth Paste) 3rd Revised Edition1895/-
- Soaps, Detergents and Disinfectants Technology Handbook (Washing Soap, Laundry Soap, Handmade Soap, Detergent Soap, Liquid Soap, Hand Wash, Liquid Detergent, Detergent Powder, Bar, Phenyl, Floor Cleaner, Toilet Cleaner, Mosquito Coils, Naphthalene Balls, Air Freshener, Hand Sanitizer and Aerosols Insecticide) (3rd Revised Edition)......1595/-

GLASS, CERAMICS, COAL, LIGNIN, RARE EARTH & MINERALS

- The Complete Book on Glass & Ceramics Technology (2nd Revised Edition)......1495/-The Complete Book on Glass Technology......1625/-
- The Complete Technology Book on Minerals & Mineral Processing2200/-
- Handbook on Rare Earth Metals and Alloys (Properties, Extraction, Preparation and Applications)......1875/-Hand book on Coal, Coke, Cotton, Lignin, Hemicellulose, Wood, Wood-
- Polymer Composites, Lignocellulosic-Plastic Composites from Recycled Materials, Wood Fiber, Rosin and Rosin Derivatives

ALUMINIUM, STEEL, FERROUS, NON-FERROUS METALS WITH CASTING AND FORGING, FERROALLOYS & AUTOMOBILE COMPONENTS

- The Complete Technology Book on Hot Rolling of Steel (Hot Strip Mill, Hot Rolled Steel Plates, Hot Rolled Coils, Hot Rolled Steel Bars, Railway Track, TMT Bars) 2nd Rev. Edn......1975/-
- Steel Rolling Technology Handbook (2nd Revised Edition)1775/-The Complete Book on Ferrous, Non-Ferrous Metals with
- The Complete Technology Book on Steel and Steel Products (Fasteners, Seamless Tubes, Casting, Rolling of flat Products & others) 1625/-The Complete Book on Ferroalloys (Ferro Manganese, Ferro Molybdenum, Ferro Niobium, Ferro Boron, Ferro Titanium,
- Ferro Tungsten, Ferro Silicon, Ferro Nickel, Ferro Chrome)......2775/-
- The Complete Book on Production of Automobile Components & Allied Products (Engine Parts, Piston, Pin, Piston Ring, Valve, Control Cable, Engine Mounting, Auto Lock, Disc Brake, Drum, Gear, Leaf Spring, Shock Absorber, Silencer, Chain, Cylinder
- Block, Chassis, Battery, Tyre & Flaps)2275/-• Handbook on Automobile & Allied Products (2nd Rev. Edn.) # 1495/-

FORMULARY (FORMULATION) BOOKS

- Selected Formulary Book on Cosmetics, Drugs, Cleaners, Soaps and Detergents (2nd Revised Edition)1475/-Selected Formulary Book on Inks, Paints, Lacquers, Varnishes and Enamels1475/-
- Selected Formulary Handbook......1475/-Selected Formulary Book on Petroleum, Lubricants, Fats,

Polishes, Glass, Ceramics, Nitrogenous Fertilizers, Emulsions, Leather and Insecticides

- CONSTURCTION MATERIALS, CEMENT, BRICKS, ASBESTOS The Complete Book on Construction Materials......1475/-The Complete Technology Book on Bricks, Cement and Asbestos1400/-
- Processing, Transportation, Handling & Storage, Gypsum Board, Plaster of Paris with Machinery & Equipment Details)2275/-The Complete Book on Cement & Concrete Products Manufacturing (AAC

The Complete Technology Book on Asbestos, Cement,

Blocks, Slag & High Alumina Cement, Clinker, Concrete Block, Floor Slab, Roof Tiles, Interlocking Paving Blocks, Fly Ash Bricks, Flooring Tiles, Precast RCC Wall, Prestressed Concrete Beams, Poles, Pipe, Sleeper, RCC Beam, Ready Mix Concrete and Wall Putty with Manufacturing Process, Machinery Equipment Details and Factory Layouts)......1975/





NAME OF BOOKS

EMULSIFIERS, OLEORESINS AND TALL OIL

- The Complete Book on Emulsifiers with Uses, Formulae and Processes. (2nd Rev. Edn.)1400/-**Handbook on Oleoresin and Pine Chemicals** (Rosin, Terpene, Derivaties, Tall Oil ,Resin & Dimer Acids......2200/-
- Handbook on Tall Oil Rosin Production, Processing and Utilization......1575/-

COLD STORAGE, COLD CHAIN & WAREHOUSE

The Complete Book on Cold Storage, Cold Chain & Warehouse (with Controlled Atmosphere Storage & Rural Godowns) 6th Rev.Edn.1750/-

BATTERY ASSEMBLING AND RECYCLING

Handbook on Production, Recycling of Lithium Ion and Lead-Acid Batteries (with Manufacturing Process, Machinery Equipment Details & Plant Layout) (2nd Rev. Edn.)......2999/-

RENEWABLE ENERGY AND SOLAR PRODUCTS

Solar PV Power and Solar Products Handbook (Solar Energy, Solar Lighting, Solar Power Plant, Solar Panel Solar Pump, Solar Photovoltaic Cell, Solar Inverter, Solar Thermal Power Plant, Solar Farm, Solar Cell Modules with Manufacturing Process, Equipment Details, Plant Layout & Process Flow Chart) 2275/-

ELECTRIC VEHICLES MANURING, E- CAR, ELECTRIC BICYCLE, E- SCOOTER, E-MOTORCYCLE, ELECTRIC RICKSHAW, E- BUS, ELECTRIC TRUCK, E MOBILITY, EV INDUSTRY, AUTOMOBILE, LIGHT ELECTRIC VEHICLES, ÉLECTRIC VEHICLE INDUSTRY

Handbook on Electric Vehicles Manufacturing (E- Car, Electric Bicycle, E- Scooter, E-Motorcycle, Electric Rickshaw, E- Bus, Electric Truck with Assembly Process Machinery Equipments & Layout) 2nd Rev. Edition3795/-

ELECTRICAL CABLE, WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS

Manufacture of Electrical Cables, Wire and Wire Products Handbook (Copper Wire, Barbed Wire, Spring, Wire Nail, Wire Mesh, Fiber-Optic Cable, PVC Wire and Cable, Aluminum Wire, Steel Wire Rope, Galvanised Wire, Coaxial Cable, Litang Cable LAN/Ethernet Cable, Power Cord Cable, Submersible Cable, XLPE Cable with Machinery Equipment Details & Factory Layout).....

Limited Edition–only photostat copy available `

NAME OF BOOKS

ALCOHOLIC, NON-ALCOHOLIC, BEVERAGES, WINE & INDUSTRIAL ALCOHOL

The Complete Technology Book on Alcoholic and Non- Alcoholic Beverages (Fruit Juices, Sugarcane Juice, Whisky, Beer, Microbrewery, Rum and Wine) 2nd Revised Edition2275/-The Complete Book on Wine Production2275/-Industrial Alcohol Technology Handbook......1675/-Manufacture of Food & Beverages (2nd Edn.) # 1895/-

TOYS INDUSTRY

Toy Manufacturing Handbook (Plastic, Silicone, Wooden, Rubber, Soft, Electronic, Magnetic, Metal / Die-Cast, Traditional Indian Toys Manufacturing Process, Quality controls and safety standards, Machinery Equipment details and Factory Layouts)......2295/-

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES

AN ISO 9001:2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY

106 E, Kamla Nagar, Delhi–110 007 (India). Tel.: 91-11-23843955

Mob.: + 91-9097075054, 8800733955

Website: www.niir.org www.entrepreneurindia.co E-mail: info@niir.org, npcs.india@gmail.com

npcs)

Lucrative Business Ideas for Startup

otato Chips and Extruded Snack Food (Kurkure Type) are popular, crunchy snacks made from potatoes. Potato chips are thin slices of potatoes that have been fried in oil or baked, while snacks are extruded (Kurkure type) or puffed snacks that are flavoured with spices and sometimes even masalas. Potato chips and Kurkure are loved by many. Extruded Snack Food (Kurkure Type) come in a wide range of flavours such as spicy chili, chat masala, and tomato. These snacks can also be combined with nuts, dried fruits, and other ingredients to create interesting and unique flavours.

Benefit of starting Potato Chips and Extruded Snack Food (Kurkure Type) Business

Starting a business in Potato Chips and Extruded Snack Food (Kurkure Type) has several benefits. These snacks are highly popular and sought-after, making them ideal for entrepreneurs looking to capitalize on the market demand.

Indian Market Outlook

The Indian market for potato chips and extruded snacks (Kurkure type) is expanding rapidly. According to the International Trade Administration, India's snack market is currently

Setup Plant of **Potato Chips and** Extruded Snack Food

(Kurkure Type)

estimated at US\$ 6.1 billion and is forecast to reach US\$ 11.2 billion by 2021. India Extruded Snacks Market Outlook, 2027-28 the market is anticipated to grow at more than 9% CAGR for 2022-2028. The Indian snacks industry is the most promising and booming segment of the FMCG category. Consumers always prefer healthier and more flavourful options in the food market.

Global Market Outlook

The global potato chips market size reached a value of USD 33.45 billion in 2022. The market is expected to further grow in the forecast period of 2023-2028 at a CAGR of 2.90% to reach a value of USD 39.71 billion by 2028. The global extruded snacks market size was valued at USD 50.37 billion in 2021. The market is projected to grow from USD 53.20 billion in 2022 to USD 77.72 billion by 2029, exhibiting a CAGR of 5.57% during the forecast period. Extruded products are becoming very popular among consumers due to their flavourful taste profiles and interesting shapes.

Conclusion

There are many benefits to starting a business in Potato Chips and Extruded Snack Food (Kurkure Type). Not only do these snacks provide convenience and affordability, but they also offer entrepreneurs the chance to create unique flavours and capitalize on the strong growth in these markets

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY:

Potato Chips : 150,000 Kgs Per Annum Kurkure Type Snacks : 150,000 Kgs Per Annum

Plant & Machinery : ₹ 43 Lakhs **Cost of Project** : ₹ 121 Lakhs Rate of Return : 30 % **Break Even Point** : 71 %

ECTED BUSINESS IDEAS FOR RIGHT INVESTMENT CH DETAILED PROJECT REPORT (BUSINESS PLAN) CONTA



BEGINNING: Project Introduction, Brief History of the Product, Properties, BIS (Bureau of Indian Standard) Specifications & Requirements, Uses & Applications.

MARKET SURVEY: Present Market Position, Expected Future Demand, Statistics of Imports & Exports, Export Prospect, Names and Addresses of Existing Units (Present Manufactures).

PLANT & MACHINERY: List of Plant & Machineries, Miscellaneous Items and Accessories, Instruments, Laboratory Equipments and Accessories, Plant Location, Electrification, Electric Load and Water, Maintenance, Suppliers/Manufacturers of Plant and Machineries.

RAW MATERIAL: List of Raw Materials, Properties of Raw Materials, Availability of Raw Materials, Required Quality of Raw Materials, Cost/Rates of Raw Materials.

MANUFACTURING TECHNIQUES: Formulae DetailedProcess of Manufacture. Flow Sheet Diagram.

PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS: Requirement of Staff & Labour, Personnel Management, Skilled & Unskilled Labour.

LAND & BUILDING: Requirement of Land Area, Rates of the Land, Built up Area, Construction Schedule, Plant Layout.

FINANCIAL ASPECTS: Cost of Raw Materials, Cost of Land & Building, Cost of Plant & Machineries, Fixed Capital Investment, Working Capital, Project Cost, Capital Formation, Cost of Production, Profitability Analysis, Break Even Point, Cash Flow Statement for 5 to 10 Years, Depreciation Chart, Conclusion, Projected Balance Sheet, Land Man Ratio.

- Prepared by highly qualified and experienced consultants and Market Research and Analyst Supported by a panel of experts and computerised data bank.
- Data provided are reliable and upto date collected from suppliers/ manufacturers, plant already commissioned in India.
- NPCS Reports are very economical and immediately available on demand where as commissioned Feasibility Studies are time consuming and costly.

FOR ASSESSING MARKET POTENTIAL, INVESTMENT **DECISION MAKING CORPORATE DIVERSIFICATION PLANNING ETC.**

NPCS Engineers and Consultants have prepared Market Survey Cum Detailed **Techno Economic Feasibility Report on** the following products which are most viable and profitable.

Business Ideas: 3 - 3.5 Crore (Plant and Machinery): **Selected Project Profiles for Entrepreneurs, Startups**



- » Activated Carbon from Coconut Shell
- » Lithium Ion Battery (Lifepo4) Production
- » Active Pharma Ingredients (API) (Cephalexin, Ampicillin Trihydrate, Ibuprofen and Paracetamol)
- » Aluminium Extrusion Plant
- » Aluminium Foil
- » Aluminium Rolling Mill
- » Aluminium Wire & Cables
- » Aluminum Ingots from Aluminum Scrap with Dross Processing
- » Artificial Sand from Stones and Waste Metals
- » Beer Plant
- » Bicycle and Cycle Rickshaw Manufacturing
- » Bicycle Manufacturing
- » Automated Vehicle Scrapping and **Recycling Unit**
- » Caffeine from Tea Waste
- » Calcium Propionate



- » Cement Plant
- » Chocolate, Toffee and Candy Industry
- » Commercial Vehicles Dealership -Sale of Commercial Vehicles -Spares -Servicing
- » Copper Powder By Electrolytic Process
- Disposable Nitrile Gloves
 - (Nitrile Examination Hand Gloves)
- Disposable Plastic Syringes
- » Disposable Surgical Face Mask & N95 Masks
- » Ductile Iron Pipe Fittings
- » Extraction of Cashew Nut Shell Oil and Cardanol
- » Functional Food Based Bakery Products (Bread, Cookies and Biscuits)
- » Geotextiles for Road and Construction
- » Geotextiles for Road Construction
- » Good Future Prospects for TMT Bars
- » Green Peas Processing & Preservation

- » Green Peas Processing and Preservation Using IQF Technology
- » Groundnut Oil
- » Gypsum Plaster Board
- » Hospital 30 Bedded
- » Industrial Park
- » Lithium Ion Battery (Battery Assembly)
- » LPG Cylinders
- » Mahua Oil & Country Liquor
- » Cellulosic Cellophane Film
- » Activated Carbon from Rice Husk, Saw Dust & Coconut Shell
- » Steel Shipping Container (Cargo Container)
- » Monochloro Acetic Acid
- » Oxygen and Nitrogen Gas Plant
- » Packaged Drinking Water with Pet Bottles
- » Paracetamol



Market Survey Cum Detailed Techno Economic Feasibility Report on all above Businesses are Available. Contact:

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES

106 E, Kamla Nagar, Delhi-110 007 (India). Tel.: 91-11-23843955 Mob.: +91-9097075054 • 8800733955

Website: www.niir.org • www.entrepreneurindia.co • E-mail: info@niir.org • npcs.india@gmail.com

AN ISO 9001:2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY

SELECTED BUSINESS IDEAS FOR RIGHT INVEST

- » Paraffin Wax
- » PCC Electric Poles
- » Plain Corn Flakes & Coated Choco Flakes
- » Plastic Injection Mould
- » Auto Piston
- » Paracetamol (Acetaminophen)
- » Ready To Eat Food (Retort Packaging) Vegetable Pulao, Dal Makhani, Palak, Rajma,
- Potato Peas and Mutter Mushroom)
- » Roller Flour Mill
- » Roller Flour Mill (with Color Sorter)
 - Sanitary Napkins (Ultra Thin & Cotton Core Type)
- » UPVC and CPVC Pipes
- » Stabilized Insoluble Sulfur
- » Surgical & N95 Masks



- » Synthetic Camphor Powder
- » Tempering and Toughening of Flat Glass
- TMT Bars (Sariva)
- Toothpaste
- **Toughened Glass**
- » Vitamin 'C' from Sorbitol
- » Welding Electrodes



(npcs)

Start Investing in Fastest Growing Industries

t goes without saying that water, a mixture of hydrogen and oxygen, is a priceless natural gift that is critical for the existence of humans and animals alike. Water that is utilised for drinking reasons should be free of contaminants. Untreated water from sources such as wells, boreholes, and springs is often unsanitary and unsafe to consume. Purifying water and supplying it in sanitary conditions for human use is thus desirable and

Water that is safe to drink or use for food preparation is referred to as drinking water. The amount of drinking water needed to stay healthy varies, depending on physical activity, age, healthrelated disorders, and environmental factors. Even while only a small fraction of tap water is consumed or used in food preparation, it usually meets drinking water quality standards in developed countries. Other common use include laundry, toilets, and irrigation. Access to safe drinking water is considered a basic human right by the World Health Organization.

Mineral water is water from a mineral spring that contains salts and sulphur compounds, among other minerals. Mineral water is usually either still or sparkling (carbonated/effervescent) depending on whether or not additional gases are present. Mineral waters were traditionally used or drank near their spring sources, a practise known as "taking

Opportunities in Drinking Water with Packaging in Aluminium **Beverage Cans** (Mineral, Carbonated, Alkaline)

the waters" or "taking the remedy," in spas, baths, or wells.

Carbonated water (also known as sparkling water, fizzy water, club soda, and water with gas) is water that contains dissolved carbon dioxide gas, which is either naturally present or purposefully injected under pressure. Small bubbles form as a result of the carbonation, giving the water an effervescent aspect. Sparkling natural mineral water, club soda, and commercially made sparkling water are all popular options. Minerals such as potassium bicarbonate, sodium bicarbonate, sodium citrate, and potassium sulphate are added or dissolved in club soda and sparkling mineral water, as well as several other sparkling fluids.

The global bottled water market was valued at USD 217.66 billion in 2020, with a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 11.1 percent predicted from 2021 to 2028. The important elements driving

the industry over the next few years will be portability, ease of use and installation, and low maintenance costs. Additionally, increased consumer awareness of the health benefits of drinking bottled water is expected to propel market expansion throughout the forecast period. Plain and flavoured still and sparkling water have become

immensely popular beverages

on a global scale in recent years. This is a new megatrend that is expected to grow in popularity in the next years. Consumers are choosing for packaged water and limiting their intake of sugary drinks as their health awareness grows. Still bottled water consumption has increased in food outlets and restaurants, which is driving market expansion.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY:

Mineral Water : 2,000 Cans Per Day Carbonated Water: 2,000 Cans Per Day Alkaline Water : 2,000 Cans Per Day Plant & Machinery : ₹ 186 Lakhs : ₹ 417 Lakhs Cost of Project Rate of Return : 22%

Break Even Point : 61%

ashew processing is the process of transforming raw cashew nuts into products ready for consumption, such as

Setup **Cashew Nut Processing Plant**

roasted and salted cashews. It involves several steps including sorting, shelling, roasting, and packing. This type of processing is a crucial part of the food production chain, as it ensures that the final product is safe to eat and of the highest quality.

Scope for Start-ups in the Cashew Nut **Processing industry**

The cashew nut processing industry provides a range of business opportunities for entrepreneurs and startups. With the rising global demand for cashew nuts, the industry has seen rapid growth in recent years. Cashew nut processing involves the

harvesting, cleaning, sorting, shelling, grading, and packaging of raw cashew nuts. It also includes the roasting, grinding, and salting of cashew nuts to make cashew butter and other products

Indian Market Outlook

India processed cashew market is projected to

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY

Cashew Nut Processing: 4,794 Kgs Per Day **Plant & Machinery** : ₹ 6 Crores **Cost of Project** : ₹ 11 Crores

Rate of Return : 23 % **Break Even Point** : 76 %

in several ways under food/beverage applications on a household basis, which is driving the market for plain/salted cashews across the country. Increased applications of plain cashew in Indian culinary, especially in desserts, is one of the key factors driving the market.

register a CAGR of 9.33% during the forecast period

(2020-2025). Plain/salted cashews can be consumed

Global Market Outlook

The global processed cashew market size was valued at US\$ 5,003.6 Mn in 2022 and is expected to grow at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 5.8% from 2022 to 2032.

Cashew nut processing is a profitable and sustainable industry, with a growing demand for the nut around the world. With the right knowledge and resources, starting a cashew nut processing business can be a rewarding endeavor.

Market Survey Cum Detailed Techno Economic Feasibility Report on all above Businesses are Available. Contact:

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES

106 E, Kamla Nagar, Delhi-110 007 (India). Tel.: 91-11-23843955 Mob.: +91-9097075054 • 8800733955

AN ISO 9001:2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY



ire nails are a type of fastener typically used for construction and carpentry projects. These nails are made from steel wire that is hardened and cut into various sizes. Nails can also be made from other metals such as brass or aluminium. Wire nails are used in many industries, from furniture making to automotive.

Benefits and Applications

Wire nails have a wide variety of applications. They are commonly used in carpentry projects, including framing, sheathing, trim work, flooring, cabinetry, and more. They are also ideal for securing decking materials and can be used to attach shingles, siding, and roofing materials. In addition to these uses, wire nails can also be used for industrial applications such as attaching lintels and reinforcing steel beams.

Scope for Startups in the Wire Nails Industry

The wire nails industry is an attractive option for aspiring entrepreneurs looking to break into the manufacturing sector. With the global demand for wire nails expected to remain strong,

A Business Plan for **Wire Nails**

there are several opportunities for startups in the sector. Firstly, there is the potential for developing innovative products and technologies within the wire nails industry. For example, new types of wire nails can be designed to meet different requirements of customers or to be used in specific applications.

Indian Market Outlook

The Indian wire nail industry is one of the fastest-growing sectors in India. The market for wire nails in India is estimated to be worth Rs 4000 crores and is projected to grow at a CAGR of more than 8%.

Global Market Outlook

The global market for wire nails is growing

rapidly, with the estimated value of the industry increasing by over \$5 billion in 2020. The increasing demand for wire nails has been driven by a range of factors, including rising home renovation and construction activities as well as the booming e-commerce sector.

Conclusion

Wire nails have been around for centuries, but the business of manufacturing and selling them has recently seen a dramatic boom. This is due in part to the increase in demand for construction projects and home improvement projects. With the current popularity of wire nails, it is clear that this business is here to stay and will continue to be a booming industry.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY

Wire Nails : 48.000 MT Per Annum

Plant & Machinery : ₹ 18 Crores **Cost of Project** : ₹ 26 Crores : **27** % Rate of Return Break Even Point : 65 %

Manufacturing Business of Yeast from Molasses

east from molasses is a unique form of yeast that is derived from molasses, a by-product of the sugar production process. It is a type of single-celled fungi and is usually used as an ingredient in baking, brewing, and distilling. The yeast is a living organism that grows rapidly when exposed to sugar, releasing carbon dioxide gas which helps dough rise and ferment alcohol in beer, wine, and spirits. It has been used for centuries to add flavour and texture to food, as well as in the production of alcoholic beverages.

Benefits of Yeast from Molasses

Molasses is a syrup that can be found in the production of sugar cane and is a great source of yeast. The main benefit of using yeast from molasses is that it is much more cost-effective than traditional storebought yeast. Additionally, it also provides businesses with a more consistent quality

Another advantage of using yeast from molasses is that it is far less likely to contain any harmful toxins or bacteria than storebought yeast. Since it is naturally produced, molasses yeast can be stored at room temperature, making it easy to transport and store.

Global Market Outlook

The global yeast market size is esti-

mated to be valued at USD 3.9 billion in 2020 and is projected to reach USD 6.1

billion by 2025, recording a CAGR of 9.6 %. Market in Asia Pacific is expected to register the fastest revenue growth rate over the forecast period owing to rising demand for yeast in developing countries, particularly in India, China, Malaysia, and Indonesia.

Conclusion

Yeast from molasses is a great alternative to traditional yeast for entrepreneurs who want to take advantage of its many benefits. This type of yeast is easy to use, affordable, and produces a unique flavour that can make your products stand out in the market. With so many benefits, it's no surprise that entrepreneurs are increasingly turning to yeast from molasses for their business needs. Whether you're looking for a unique flavour or just an economical alternative to traditional yeast, yeast from molasses is worth considering.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY:

Cream Yeast : 3,600 MT Per Annum Powder Yeast : 1,500 MT Per Annum Plant & Machinery: ₹ 1 Crores

Cost of Project : ₹ 29 Crores Rate of Return : 25 % Break Even Point : 46 %

Sugarcane Juice **Preservation and Bottling Plant**

ugarcane juice is quite nutritious as it contains natural sugars, minerals like iron, magnesium, phosphorous, calcium and organic acids e.g. malic acid, succinic acid, acotinic acid etc. Preservation is done when Juice or food is kept for longer period without any deteriorated or spoils the juice by the direct contact with atmosphere. Sugarcane juice is excellent in treating urinary related diseases. It keeps the urine flow clear and aids the kidneys to perform better. Sugarcane juice relieves the burning sensation which arises due to infections of the urinary tract. The sugar cane juice provides the glucose, which is stored, as glycogen to be 'burned' by muscles when required. Sugar Industry contributes about 2500 crore rupees as tax to both central and state governments. The industry size in terms of capital is more than Rs. 40,000 crore. Almost 50 million people depend on sugar industry for their livelihood. We actively encourage a culture of innovation, which facilitates the development of new technologies and ensure a high quality product.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY

Capacity : 48, 00,000 Ltrs. /Annum

Plant & Machinery : ₹ 106 Lakhs **Cost of Project** : ₹ 467 Lakhs Rate of Return : 28% **Break Even Point** : 54%

Market Survey Cum Detailed Techno Economic Feasibility Report on all above Businesses are Available. Contact:

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES AN ISO 9001:2015 CERTIFIED COMPANY

106 E, Kamla Nagar, Delhi−110 007 (India). Tel.: 91-11-23843955 Mob.: +91-9097075054 • 8800733955

Website: www.niir.org • www.entrepreneurindia.co • E-mail: info@niir.org • npcs.india@gmail.com

Visit us at : www.niir.org • www.entrepreneurindia.co



Start-up Production of Aluminium Ingots from Aluminium Scrap

luminium ingots from aluminium scrap are metal products that are manufactured from recycled aluminium scrap material. The recycled material is melted and then poured into moulds to form aluminium ingots. Aluminium ingots have a wide range of uses, but most commonly they are used in the manufacturing of parts and products that require high levels of strength and durability. The process of recycling aluminium scrap into aluminium ingots has become increasingly popular in recent years due to its environmental benefits.

In addition, recycling aluminium helps reduce the demand for new aluminium and prevents unnecessary mining of resources.

Uses and Applications of Aluminium Ingots from Aluminium Scrap

Aluminium ingots are used in a variety of industries, including aerospace, automotive, electrical and chemical. In the aerospace industry, aluminium is often used to create components such as wings and fuselage parts. The material's low weight and high strength make it ideal for applications where weight is a concern.

Global Market Outlook

The global aluminium ingots market is expected to grow at a CAGR of 8% from 2022-2030. Automotive, aerospace & defence, and shipping were the major application areas in the global market.

Conclusion

Aluminium ingots from aluminium scrap is a booming business that provides a cost-effective, environmentally friendly alternative to purchasing aluminium in its raw form. The process of producing aluminium ingots from aluminium scrap is relatively simple and requires minimal energy expenditure. It is important to be aware of the benefits of using aluminium ingots in order to capitalize on this growing industry.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY:

Aluminium Alloy Ingots: 6,000 MT Per Annum
Aluminium Scrap: 99 MT Per Annum
Plant & Machinery: ₹ 5 Crores
Cost of Project: ₹ 11 Crores
Rate of Return: 28 %
Break Even Point: 54 %

A Business Plan for Latex <u>Mattress</u>

composed of natural or synthetic latex. Natural latex is derived from rubber tree sap, while synthetic latex is made from a combination of petroleum and other ingredients. Latex mattresses are known for their durable construction and ability to support the body's pressure points, making them an ideal option for those who want a comfortable sleeping surface that won't wear out quickly. Latex mattresses offer superior breathability, as they contain millions of tiny holes that allow air to flow through the mattress and keep it cool. Additionally, they are antimicrobial and resistant to dust mites and other allergens, making them a popular choice for those with allergies or asthma.

Uses and Application of Latex Mattresses

Latex mattresses can be used in a variety of applications. They are popular for people with allergies or asthma, as the hypoallergenic nature of the material helps reduce allergens in the home. Latex mattresses are often used in the medical field. Hospital beds often feature latex mattresses, as they provide

superior support and comfort while still allowing for easy cleaning and sanitization. Latex mattresses can also be used to treat pressure sores because they conform to the body and help evenly distribute weight, reducing stress on areas prone to sores.

Global Market Outlook

The global latex mattress market is expected to reach US\$ 20 Billion by 2032, growing at a CAGR of 7% during the forecast period 2022-2032.

Conclusion

Latex mattresses are relatively new to the market, entrepreneurs have an opportunity to gain a competitive edge over established mattress companies. With a solid business plan and the right resources, entrepreneurs can quickly establish themselves in the latex mattress business and start to enjoy the rewards.

Ithough the names cannula and catheter can be used to separate them, the activities of an IV catheter and a cannula are fairly similar. A cannula is more flexible, with a tapered diameter that allows it to be placed into veins of various sizes. A catheter can only be inserted into larger veins since it is less flexible and cannot be tapered. Although each device has its own set of capabilities, they all have the same goal: to administer fluids or medications directly into the bloodstream through an intravenous line.

The most frequent way for administering intravenous fluids, medicines, and nutritional supplements in the hospital or at home is with an IV catheter and cannula, sometimes known as an IV set or line. Fluids that are injected directly into your vein rather than into your muscles or soft tissues are referred to as intravenous (IV). A catheter and a cannula are used to make an IV set, also known as

You might need one if you're getting chemotherapy or are about to have surgery that requires general anaesthetic. A cannula is normally inserted into one of three veins: the one just below the elbow in either arm, the neck vein, or the vein at

IV Cannula and Catheters

Manufacturing Plant

the collarbone vein. One of the key factors driving the global expansion of the IV catheter market is the growing importance of intravenous (IV) therapy. IV therapy is an important part of the treatment of a variety of disorders, and it is used in both surgical and non-surgical patients. Another major factor driving the global IV catheter market is the rising number of chronic disease cases around the world.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY

Latex Mattress : 9,091 Nos. Per Annum

Size: 38" x 75" (33Kg)

Plant & Machinery : ₹ 77 Lakhs
Cost of Project : ₹ 195 Lakhs
Rate of Return : 31 %
Break Even Point : 75 %

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

CAPACITY:

IV Cannula with Wings: 75,000 Pcs. Per Day

& with Injection Port

Catheters : 18,750 Pcs. Per Day

Plant & Machinery : ₹ 16 Cr Cost of Project : ₹ 27 Cr Rate of Return : 28% Break Even Point : 55%

SUBSCRIPTION RATE FOR INDIA−Single Copy ₹ 20/- , One Year ₹ 720/- (with Registered Post Charges)

OWNER, PUBLISHER, PRINTER & EDITOR: AJAY KUMAR GUPTA Printed at M/s. Balaji Offset Printers, 315/21, Daya Basti, Delhi 110 035
PUBLISHED AT: 106 €, Kamla Nagar, Delhi−110 007 (India).

R.N.I. NO. 61509/95

DATE OF PUBLICATION: 19 EVERY MONTH